

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adejuwon, G. A., & Lawal, A. M. (2013). Perceived Organisational Target Selling, Self-Efficacy, Sexual Harassment and Job Insecurity as Predictors of Psychological Wellbeing of Bank Employees in Nigeria. In *Ife PsychologIA* (Vol. 21, Issue 1).
- Akkermans, J., Richardson, J., & Kraimer, M. L. (2020). The Covid-19 crisis as a career shock: Implications for careers and vocational behavior. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 119(May), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvb.2020.103434>
- Almeida, F., & Santos, J. D. (2020). The effects of COVID-19 on job security and unemployment in Portugal. *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSSP-07-2020-0291>
- Arthaud-day, M. L., Rode, J. C., Mooney, C. H., & Near, J. P. (2005). The subjective well-being construct: A test of its convergent, discriminant, and factorial validity. In *Social Indicators Research* (Vol. 74, Issue 3). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-004-8209-6>
- Baer, R. A. (2003). Mindfulness training as a clinical intervention: A conceptual and empirical review. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 10(2), 125–143. <https://doi.org/10.1093/clipsy/bpg015>
- Baer, R. A., Lykins, E. L. B., & Peters, J. R. (2012). Mindfulness and self-compassion as predictors of psychological wellbeing in long-term meditators and matched nonmeditators. *Journal of Positive Psychology*, 7(3), 230–238. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17439760.2012.674548>
- Bishop, S. R., Lau, M., Shapiro, S., Carlson, L., Anderson, N. D., Carmody, J., Segal, Z. V., Abbey, S., Specia, M., Velting, D., & Devins, G. (2004). Mindfulness: A proposed operational definition. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 11(3), 230–241. <https://doi.org/10.1093/clipsy/bph077>
- Black, D. S. (2011). A brief definition of mindfulness. *Mindfulness Research Guide.*, 7(2), 1–2. <http://www.mindfulexperience.org>
- Bogale, M., Kelkay, S., & Mengesha, W. (2020). *COVID-19 Pandemic and Tourism Sector in Ethiopia*. 0078(I), 1–9. <http://journals.ju.edu.et>
- Bos, E. H., Snippe, E., De Jonge, P., & Jeronimus, B. F. (2016). Preserving subjective

wellbeing in the face of psychopathology: Buffering effects of personal strengths and resources. *PLoS ONE*, 11(3), 1–14.

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0150867>

Brown, K. W., & Ryan, R. M. (2003). The Benefits of Being Present: Mindfulness and Its Role in Psychological Well-Being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84(4), 822–848. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.84.4.822>

Brown, K. W., Ryan, R. M., & Creswell, J. D. (2007). Mindfulness: Theoretical foundations and evidence for its salutary effects. *Psychological Inquiry*, 18(4), 211–237. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10478400701598298>

Chi, H., Vu, T. Van, Vo-Thanh, T., Nguyen, N. P., & Van Nguyen, D. (2020). Workplace health and safety training, employees' risk perceptions, behavioral safety compliance, and perceived job insecurity during COVID-19: Data of Vietnam. *Data in Brief*, 33, 106346. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2020.106346>

Chirumbolo, A., Callea, A., & Urbini, F. (2020). Job insecurity and performance in public and private sectors: a moderated mediation model. *Journal of Organizational Effectiveness*, 7(2), 237–253. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JOEPP-02-2020-0021>

Choi, S. L., Heo, W., Cho, S. H., & Lee, P. (2020). The links between job insecurity, financial well-being and financial stress: A moderated mediation model. *International Journal of Consumer Studies*, 44(4), 353–360. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ijcs.12571>

Clark, A., Knabe, A., & Rätzl, S. (2010). Boon or bane? Others' unemployment, well-being and job insecurity. *Labour Economics*, 17(1), 52–61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.labeco.2009.05.007>

Darvishmotevali, M., & Ali, F. (2020). Job insecurity, subjective well-being and job performance: The moderating role of psychological capital. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 87(February 2019), 102462. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2020.102462>

Dawson, C., Veliziotis, M., & Hopkins, B. (2017). Temporary employment, job satisfaction and subjective well-being. *Economic and Industrial Democracy*, 38(1), 69–98. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0143831X14559781>

De Cuyper, N., Piccoli, B., Fontinha, R., & De Witte, H. (2019). Job insecurity, employability and satisfaction among temporary and permanent employees in post-crisis Europe. *Economic and Industrial Democracy*, 40(2), 173–192. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0143831X18804655>

De Cuyper, N., Schreurs, B., De Witte, H., & Selenko, E. (2020). Impact of job insecurity on job performance introduction. *Career Development International*, 25(3), 221–228. <https://doi.org/10.1108/CDI-06-2020-332>

De Witte, H. (2005). Long-term job insecurity, job satisfaction and organisational attitudes: Test of Warr's Curvilinear Hypothesis. *SA Journal of Industrial Psychology*, 31(4), 41–47. <https://doi.org/10.4102/sajip.v31i4.212>

De Witte, H., & Näswall, K. (2003). "Objective" vs "subjective" job insecurity: Consequences of temporary work for job satisfaction and organizational commitment in four European countries. *Economic and Industrial Democracy*,

- 24(2), 149–188. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0143831X03024002002>
- Diener, E. (2009). Assessing Well-Being. The Collected Works of Ed Diener. *Springer*, 67–68. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-90-481-2354-4>
- Diener, E., & Chan, M. Y. (2011). Happy People Live Longer: Subjective Well-Being Contributes to Health and Longevity. *Applied Psychology: Health and Well-Being*, 3(1), 1–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1758-0854.2010.01045.x>
- Diener, E. D., Gohm, C. L., Suh, E., & Oishi, S. (2000). Marital Status and Subjective Well-Being Across Cultures. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, wvs(4).
- Diener, E., Diener, M., & Diener, C. (1995). Factors Predicting the Subjective Well-Being of Nations. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 69(5), 851–864. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.69.5.851>
- Feather, N. T., & Rauter, K. A. (2004). Organizational citizenship behaviours in relation to job status, job insecurity, organizational commitment and identification, job satisfaction and work values. *Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology*, 77(1), 81–94. <https://doi.org/10.1348/096317904322915928>
- Frazier, P. A., Tix, A. P., & Barron, K. E. (2004). Testing moderator and mediator effects in counseling psychology research. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 51(1), 115–134. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-0167.51.1.115>
- Ganson, K. T., Tsai, A. C., Weiser, S. D., Benabou, S. E., & Nagata, J. M. (2021). Job Insecurity and Symptoms of Anxiety and Depression Among U.S. Young Adults During COVID-19. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 68(1), 53–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2020.10.008>
- Ge, J., Wu, J., Li, K., & Zheng, Y. (2019). Self-compassion and subjective well-being mediate the impact of mindfulness on balanced time perspective in Chinese college students. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 10(FEB), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2019.00367>
- Geishecker, I. (2012). Simultaneity bias in the analysis of perceived job insecurity and subjective well-being. *Economics Letters*, 116(3), 319–321. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econlet.2012.03.018>
- Giunchi, M., Vonthron, A. M., & Ghislieri, C. (2019). Perceived job insecurity and sustainable wellbeing: Do coping strategies help? *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(3), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11030784>
- Godinic, D., Obrenovic, B., & Khudaykulov, A. (2020). Effects of Economic Uncertainty on Mental Health in the COVID-19 Pandemic Context: Social Identity Disturbance, Job Uncertainty and Psychological Well-Being Model. *International Journal of Innovation and Economic Development*, 6(1), 61–74. <https://doi.org/10.18775/ijied.1849-7551-7020.2015.61.2005>
- Greenhalgh, L., & Rosenblatt, Z. (1984). Job Insecurity: Toward Conceptual Clarity. *The Academy of Management Review*, 9(3), 438. <https://doi.org/10.2307/258284>
- Greenspoon, P. J., & Saklofske, D. H. (2001). TOWARD AN INTEGRATION OF SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING AND PSYCHOPATHOLOGY. 1958, 81–108.
- Grover, S. L., Teo, S. T. T., Pick, D., & Roche, M. (2017). Mindfulness as a personal

- resource to reduce work stress in the job demands-resources model. *Stress and Health*, 33(4), 426–436. <https://doi.org/10.1002/smi.2726>
- Guarnaccia, C., Scrima, F., Civilleri, A., & Salerno, L. (2018). The Role of Occupational Self-Efficacy in Mediating the Effect of Job Insecurity on Work Engagement, Satisfaction and General Health. *Current Psychology*, 37(3), 488–497. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-016-9525-0>
- Gursoy, D., & Chi, C. G. (2020). Effects of COVID-19 pandemic on hospitality industry: review of the current situations and a research agenda. *Journal of Hospitality Marketing and Management*, 29(5), 527–529. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19368623.2020.1788231>
- Halbesleben, J. R. B., Neveu, J. P., Paustian-Underdahl, S. C., & Westman, M. (2014). Getting to the “COR”: Understanding the Role of Resources in Conservation of Resources Theory. *Journal of Management*, 40(5), 1334–1364. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0149206314527130>
- Hanley, A., Warner, A., & Garland, E. L. (2015). Associations Between Mindfulness, Psychological Well-Being, and Subjective Well-Being with Respect to Contemplative Practice. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 16(6), 1423–1436. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-014-9569-5>
- Hasnain, N., Alam, S. A., & Hasan, Z. (2014). Job Insecurity and Job Satisfaction as Correlates of Organizational Commitment In Middle-level Executives of Public and Private sector Banks. *International Journal of Academic Research in Psychology*, 1(2), 120–135. <https://doi.org/10.6007/IJARP/v1-i2/1310>
- Hayes, A. M., & Feldman, G. (2004). Clarifying the construct of mindfulness in the context of emotion regulation and the process of change in therapy. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 11(3), 255–262. <https://doi.org/10.1093/clipsy/bph080>
- Hellgren, J., Sverke, M., & Isaksson, K. (1999). A Two-dimensional Approach to Job Insecurity: Consequences for Employee Attitudes and Well-being. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 8(2), 179–195. <https://doi.org/10.1080/135943299398311>
- Hobfoll, S. E. (1989). Conservation of Resources: A New Attempt at Conceptualizing Stress. *American Psychologist*, 44(3), 513–524. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.44.3.513>
- Hobfoll, S. E. (2001). The influence of culture, community, and the nested-self in the stress process: Advancing conservation of resources theory. *Applied Psychology*, 50(3), 337–421. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1464-0597.00062>
- Hobfoll, S. E., Johnson, R. J., Ennis, N., & Jackson, A. P. (2003). Resource Loss, Resource Gain, and Emotional Outcomes Among Inner City Women. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84(3), 632–643. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.84.3.632>
- Hu, S., Jiang, L., Probst, T. M., & Liu, M. (2018). The relationship between qualitative job insecurity and subjective well-being in Chinese employees: The role of work–family conflict and work centrality. *Economic and Industrial Democracy*.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0143831X18759793>

- Imhof, S., & Andresen, M. (2018). Unhappy with well-being research in the temporary work context: mapping review and research agenda. *International Journal of Human Resource Management*, 29(1), 127–164. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09585192.2017.1384395>
- Inanc, H. (2018). Unemployment, Temporary Work, and Subjective Well-Being: The Gendered Effect of Spousal Labor Market Insecurity. *American Sociological Review*, 83(3), 536–566. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122418772061>
- International Labour Organization. (2020). ILO Monitor: COVID-19 and the world of work. Second edition. Updated estimates and analysis. *International Labour Organization, April*, 1–11. [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/@dgreports/@dcomm/documents/briefingnote/wcms\\_740877.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/@dgreports/@dcomm/documents/briefingnote/wcms_740877.pdf)
- Jacobs, S. J., & Blustein, D. L. (2008). Mindfulness as a coping mechanism for employment uncertainty. *Career Development Quarterly*, 57(2), 174–180. <https://doi.org/10.1002/j.2161-0045.2008.tb00045.x>
- Jannah, S. M. (2020). Akibat Pandemi, PHRI: 10.000 Restoran & Hotel Tutup, Rugi Rp70 T. *Www.Tirto.Id*. <https://tirto.id/akibat-pandemi-phri-10000-restoran-hotel-tutup-rugi-rp70-t-fQTW>
- Kabat-Zinn, J. (1982). An outpatient program in behavioral medicine for chronic pain patients based on the practice of mindfulness meditation: Theoretical considerations and preliminary results. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 4(1), 33–47. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0163-8343\(82\)90026-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0163-8343(82)90026-3)
- Karunamuni, N., & Weerasekera, R. (2019). Theoretical Foundations to Guide Mindfulness Meditation: A Path to Wisdom. *Current Psychology*, 38(3), 627–646. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-017-9631-7>
- Keim, A. C., Landis, R. S., Pierce, C. A., & Earnest, D. R. (2014). Why do employees worry about their jobs? A meta-analytic review of predictors of job insecurity. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 19(3), 269–290. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0036743>
- Kim, M. J., & Kim, B. J. (2020). Analysis of the importance of job insecurity, psychological safety and job satisfaction in the CSR-performance link. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(9), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3390/SU12093514>
- King, C. A. (1992). *What is hospitality*. 1–15.
- Knabe, A. (2010). Better an insecure job than no job at all? Unemployment, job insecurity and subjective wellbeing. *Economics Bulletin*, 30(3), 2486–2494.
- Kock, N. (2015). One-tailed or two-tailed P values in PLS-SEM? *International Journal of E-Collaboration*, 11(2), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.4018/ijec.2015040101>
- Kock, N. (2018). Chapter 1 Minimum Sample Size Estimation in PLS-SEM: An Application in Tourism and Hospitality Research. *Applying Partial Least Squares in Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1108/978-1-78756-699-620181001>



- Lucas, R. E., Diener, E., & Suh, E. (1996). Discriminant Validity of Well-Being Measures. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 71(3), 616–628. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.71.3.616>
- Piccoli, B. (2015). New Insights for the Management of Job Insecurity-Psychological Wellbeing Relationship. *Journal of Economics, Business and Management*, 3(11), 1080–1086. <https://doi.org/10.7763/joebm.2015.v3.338>
- Podsakoff, P. M., MacKenzie, S. B., & Podsakoff, N. P. (2012). Sources of method bias in social science research and recommendations on how to control it. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 63, 539–569. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-psych-120710-100452>
- Pollmann-Schult, M. (2014). Parenthood and life satisfaction: Why don't children make people happy? *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76(2), 319–336. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12095>
- Qian, S., Yuan, Q., Lim, V. K. G., Niu, W., & Liu, Z. (2020). Do Job Insecure Leaders Perform Less Transformational Leadership? The Roles of Emotional Exhaustion and Trait Mindfulness. *Journal of Leadership and Organizational Studies*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1548051820938327>
- Qian, S., Yuan, Q., Niu, W., & Liu, Z. (2019). Is job insecurity always bad? The moderating role of job embeddedness in the relationship between job insecurity and job performance. *Journal of Management and Organization*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/jmo.2018.77>
- Rasoolimanesh, S. M., Jaafar, M., Kock, N., & Ahmad, A. G. (2017). The effects of community factors on residents' perceptions toward World Heritage Site inscription and sustainable tourism development. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 25(2), 198–216. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2016.1195836>
- Reisel, W. D., Chia, S.-L., Maloles, C. M., & Slocum, J. W. (2007). The Effects of Job Insecurity on Satisfaction and Perceived Organizational Performance. *Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies*, 14(2), 106–116. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1071791907308055>
- Richter, A., & Näswall, K. (2019). Job insecurity and trust: Uncovering a mechanism linking job insecurity to well-being. *Work and Stress*, 33(1), 22–40. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678373.2018.1461709>
- Sjöberg, O. (2010). Social insurance as a collective resource: Unemployment benefits, job insecurity and subjective well-being in a comparative perspective. *Social Forces*, 88(3), 1281–1304. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.0.0293>
- Snyder, J. D., Boan, D., Aten, J. D., Davis, E. B., Van Grinsven, L., Liu, T., & Worthington, E. L. (2020). Resource Loss and Stress Outcomes in a Setting of Chronic Conflict: The Conservation of Resources Theory in the Eastern Congo. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 33(3), 227–237. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.22448>
- Soelton, M., Amalia, D., Noermijati, N., & Wahyudiono, B. (2020). *Self-Esteem: The Levels of Religiosity in Job Insecurity and Stress in Government Company*. 120(Icmeb 2019), 302–310. <https://doi.org/10.2991/aebmr.k.200205.052>
- Steel, P., Schmidt, J., & Shultz, J. (2008). Refining the Relationship Between Personality and Subjective Well-Being. *Psychological Bulletin*, 134(1), 138–161.

<https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.134.1.138>

- Sugiura, Y., & Sugiura, T. (2018). Mindfulness as a moderator in the relation between income and psychological well-being. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 9(AUG), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2018.01477>
- Sverke, M., & Hellgren, J. (2002). The Nature of Job Insecurity: Understanding Employment Uncertainty on the Brink of a New Millennium. *Applied Psychology*, 51(1), 23–42. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1464-0597.0077z>
- Sverke, M., Hellgren, J., & Näswall, K. (2002). No security: A meta-analysis and review of job insecurity and its consequences. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 7(3), 242–264. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1076-8998.7.3.242>
- Taht, K., Xanthopoulou, D., Figgou, L., Kostouli, M., & Unt, M. (2020). The Role of Unemployment and Job Insecurity for the Well-Being of Young Europeans: Social Inequality as a Macro-Level Moderator. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 21(7), 2355–2375. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-019-00184-w>
- Vives, A., González, F., & Benach, J. (2016). *S05-5 Employment conditions as determinants of psychological wellbeing among workers in chile: association of temporary employment, job insecurity and employment precariousness with job satisfaction and mental health* (p. A102.3-A103). <https://doi.org/10.1136/oemed-2016-103951.277>
- Vujičić, D., Jovičić, A., Lalić, D., Gagić, S., & Cvejanov, A. (2015). The relation between job insecurity, job satisfaction and organizational commitment among employees in the tourism sector in Novi Sad. *Economic and Industrial Democracy*, 36(4), 633–652. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0143831X14527017>
- Wilson, J. M., Lee, J., Fitzgerald, H. N., Oosterhoff, B., Sevi, B., & Shook, N. J. (2020). Job Insecurity and Financial Concern During the COVID-19 Pandemic Are Associated With Worse Mental Health. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine*, 62(9), 686–691. <https://doi.org/10.1097/JOM.0000000000001962>
- Witte, H. De. (1999). Job Insecurity and Psychological Well-being: Review of the Literature and Exploration of Some Unresolved Issues. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 8(2), 155–177. <https://doi.org/10.1080/135943299398302>
- Wong, K. K. K.-K. (2013). 28/05 - Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) Techniques Using SmartPLS. *Marketing Bulletin*, 24(1), 1–32. [http://marketing-bulletin.massey.ac.nz/v24/mb\\_v24\\_t1\\_wong.pdf%5Cnhttp://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ken\\_Wong10/publication/268449353\\_Partial\\_Least\\_Squares\\_Structural\\_Equation\\_Modeling\\_\(PLS-SEM\)\\_Techniques\\_Using\\_SmartPLS/links/54773b1b0cf293e2da25e3f3.pdf](http://marketing-bulletin.massey.ac.nz/v24/mb_v24_t1_wong.pdf%5Cnhttp://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ken_Wong10/publication/268449353_Partial_Least_Squares_Structural_Equation_Modeling_(PLS-SEM)_Techniques_Using_SmartPLS/links/54773b1b0cf293e2da25e3f3.pdf)