



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Affandi, R., dan N. Suhenda. 2003. Teknik budidaya ikan sidat (*Anguilla bicolor bicolor*). Prosiding Sumberdaya Perikanan Sidat Tropik. UPT Baruna Jaya, BPPT. Jakarta.
- Afifi, S. H., S. Al-Thobiaty, M. S. Hazzaa. 2000. Bacteriological and histopathological studies on *Aeromonas hydrophila* infection of nile tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*) from fish farms in Saudi Arabia. Assiut Vet. Med. J, 84: 195-205.
- Afrianto, E., E. Liviawaty, Z. Jamaris, Hendi. 2015. Penyakit Ikan. Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- Agius, C., and R. J. Roberts. 2003. Melano-macrophage centres and their role in fish pathology. Journal of Fish Disease, 26: 499-509.
- Alifuddin, M. 2001. Cara Pemeriksaan Penyakit Bakterial dalam Pelatihan Dasar Pemeriksaan Ikan Pratama Karantina Ikan. Fakultas Perikanan. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Andayani, S., H. Suprastyani, I. Masfiah. 2018. Pengaruh pemberian ekstrak kasar kulit buah naga (*Hylocereus costaricensis*) terhadap histopatologi hati ikan nila (*Oreochromis niloticus*) yang terinfeksi *Aeromonas hydrophila*. Journal of Fisheries and Marine Research, 3(2): 149-159.
- APHA [American Public Health Association]. 1992. Standard Methods for The Examination of Water and Wastewater. American Public Health Association. Washington.
- Arai, T. 2016. Biology and Ecology of Anguillid Eels. CRC Press. London.
- Beye, M., N. Fahsi, D. Raoult, P. E. Fournier. 2017. Careful use 16s rrna gene sequence similarity value for the identification of mycobacterium species. New Microbes and New Infection, 22: 24-29.
- BSN [Badan Standardisasi Nasional]. 2004. Air dan Air Limbah – Bagian 9: Cara Uji Nitrit (NO₂-N) secara Spektrofotometri. Badan Standardisasi Nasional. Jakarta.
- BSN [Badan Standardisasi Nasional]. 2005. Air dan Air Limbah – Bagian 30: Cara Uji Kadar Amonia dengan Spektrofotometer secara Fenat. Badan Standardisasi Nasional. Jakarta.
- Buxton, R. 2013. Blood Agar Plates and Hemolysis Protocols. American Society for Microbiology. Washington.
- Cai, S. H., Z. H. Wu, J. C. Jian, Y. S. Lu, J. F. Tang. 2012. Characterization of patogenic *Aeromonas veronii* bv. *veronii* associated with ulcerative syndrome from chinese longsnout catfish (*Leiocassis longirostris* Gunther). Braz. J. Microbiol, 43(1): 382-388.
- Cullen, J. M., and M. J. Stalker. 2016. Liver and Billary System: Hepatocellular Steatosis (Lipidosis). In: Mexie, G. M. (Ed). Jubb, Kennedy & Palmer's Pathology of Domestic Animals. Elsevier, Missouri : 273-278.



- Deelder, C. L. 1984. Synopsis of the Biological Data on the Eel Anguilla. FAO Fisheries Synopsis. Rome.
- Dong, H. T., C. Techatanakitarnan, P. Jindakittikul, A. Thaiprayoon, S. Taengphu, w. Charoensapsri, P. Khunrae, T. Rattanarojpong, S. Senapin. 2017. *Aeromonas jandaei* and *Aeromonas veronii* caused disease and mortality in nile tilapia, *Oreochromis niloticus* (L.). Journal of Fish Disease, 40(10): 1395-1403.
- Effendie. 2000. Biologi Perikanan. Yayasan Pustaka Nusantara. Yogyakarta.
- Effendi, H. 2003. Telaah Kualitas Air Bagi Pengelolaan Sumberdaya dan Lingkungan Perairan. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- El-ashram, A. M. M. 2007. Studies on parasitic disease among wild and cultured eel fish (*Anguilla anguilla*). Suez Canal Veterinary Medical Journal, 12(2): 171-198.
- Fahmi, M. R. 2015. Short communication: conservation genetic of tropical eel in indonesian waters based on population genetic study. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Masyarakat Biodiversitas Indonesia. University Club, Universitas Gadjah Mada (UGM) Yogyakarta.
- Fahmi, M. R., L. Pouyaud, P. Berrebi. 2012. Distribution of tropical eel genus *Anguilla* in Indonesia water based on semi-multiplex PCR. Indonesian Aquaculture Journal, 7(2): 139-148.
- FAO [Food and Agricultural Organization]. 2020. FAO Yearbook. Fishery and Aquaculture Statistics 2018. Rome.
- Fathima, A., J. A. Mangai, B. B. Gulyani. 2014. An ensemble method for predicting biochemical oxygen demand in river water using data mining techniques. International Journal of River Basin Management, 12(4): 357-366.
- Fernandez-Bravo, A., I. Fort-Gallifa, F. Ballester, I. Pujol, F. Gomez-Bertomeu, M. Dominguez, M. Mico, E. Alcoceba, J. M. Simo-Siso, M. J. Figueras. 2020. A case of *Aeromonas trota* in an immunocompromised patient with diarrhea. Microorganisme, 8: 1-6.
- Francis-Floyd, R., C. Watson, D. Petty, D. B. Pouder. 2009. Ammonia in aquatic systems. University of Florida, Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (IFAS) Extention. Gainesville.
- Guo, S. L., Q. H. Yang, J. J. Feng, L. H. Duan, J. P. Zhao. 2016. Phylogenetic analysis of the patogenic genus *Aeromonas* spp. isolated from diseased eels in China. Microbial Patogenesis, 101: 12-23.
- Hardi, E. H. 2015. Parasit Biota Akuatik. Mulawarman University Press. Samarinda.
- Henkel, C. V., E. Burgerhout, D. L. de Wijze, R. P. Dirks, Y. Minegishi, H. J. Jansen, H. P. Spaink, S. Dufour, F. A. Weltzien, K. Tsukamoto, G. E. E. J. M. van den Thillart. 2012. Primitive duplicate hox clusters in the european eel's genome. PLoS ONE 7(2): 1-9.
- Hickman-Brenner, F. W., K. L. MacDonald, A. G. Steigerwalt, G. R. Fanning, D. J. Brenner, J. J. Farmer III. 1987. *Aeromonas veronii*, a new ornithine decarboxylase-



positive species that may cause diarrhea. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*, 25(5): 900-906.

Holt, J. G., N. R. Krieg, P. H. A. Sneath, J. T. Stanley, S. T. Williams. 1994. Bergey's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology. Ninth Edition. William & Wilkins. Baltimore.

Jabal, A. R., U. Cahyaningsih, R. Tiuria. 2015. Protozoa parasitik pada ikan sidat (*Anguilla* spp.) asal Danau Lindu, Sulawesi Tengah. *Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian Indonesia (JIPI)*, 20(2): 103-107.

Janda, J. M., and S. L. Abbott. 2010. The genus *Aeromonas*: taxonomy, pathogenicity, and infection. *Clin. Microbiol. Rev.*, 23(1): 35-73.

Joh S. J., Kwon H. M., Kim M. J., Kang M. S., Jang H., Kwon J. H.. 2010. Characterization of *Yersinia ruckeri* isolated from the farm-cultured eel *Anguilla japonica* in Korea. *Journal Veteriner Science*, 50: 29-33.

Joh S. J., Ahan E. H., Lee H. J., Shin G. W., Kwon J. H., Park C. G. 2013. Bacterial patogens and flora isolated from farm-cultured eels *Anguilla japonica* and their environmental waters in korean eel farms. *Journal Beterinary Microbiology*, 163: 190-195.

Kabata, Z. 1985. Parasits and Diseases Of Fish Cultured in The Tropics. Taylor and Frances. London and Philadelphia.

Kismiyati, N., M. Iskhaq, dan J. Triastuti. 2010. Objek kesukaan untuk penempelan telur (oviposisi) ektoparasit *Argulus japonicus*. *Jurnal Ilmiah Perikanan dan Kelautan* 2(2): 165-169.

KKP [Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan]. 2011. Panduan Budidaya Sidat. Pusat Penyuluhan Kelautan dan Perikanan, KKP RI. Jakarta.

Kordi, M. G. H. 2004. Penanggulangan Hama dan Penyakit Ikan. Rineka Cipta. Jakarta.

Kong, Y. D., Y. H. Kang, J. X. Tian, D. X. Zhang, L. Zhang, L. T. Tao, T. L Wu, Y. Li, G. Q. Wang, X. F. Shan. 2019. Oral immunization with recombinant *Lactobacillus casei* expressing FlatB confers protection against *Aeromonas veronii* challenge in common carp, *Cyprinus carpio*. *Fish & Shellfish Immunology*, 87: 627-637.

Kuwahara, A., A. Niimi, H. Itagaki. 1974. Studies of a nematodes parasitic in the air bladder of the eel. i. description of *Anguillicola crassa* n. sp. (Philometridae, Anguillicolidae). *Japanese Journal of Parasitology*, 23: 275-279.

Lefebvre, F., G. Fazio, A. J. Crivelli. 2012. *Anguillicoloides crassus*. In: Woo, P. T. K., Buchmann K. (Eds), *Fish Parasites: Pathobiology and Protection*. CABI. Oxfordshire, UK.

Noga, E. J. 2010. Struktur ukuran glass eel ikan sidat (*Anguilla marmorata*) di Muara Sungai Palu, Kota Palu, Sulawesi Tengah. *Media Litbang Sulteng*, 3(2): 144-150.

Novriadi, R., S. Agustatik, Hendrianto, Pramuanggit, dan A. Hariwibowo. 2014. Penyakit Infeksi pada Budidaya Ikan Laut di Indonesia. Balai Perikanan Budidaya Laut



Batam. Direktorat Jenderal Perikanan Budidaya. Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan. Batam.

- Park S. B., Nho S. W., Jang H. B., Cha I. S., Lee J. H., Aoki T., Jung T. S.. 2017. Phenotypic and genotypic analysis of *Edwardsiella tarda* isolated from olive founder (*Paralichthys olivaceus*) and japanese eel (*Anguilla japonica*). Aquaculture, 473: 449-455.
- Palstra, A. P., D. F. M. Heppener, V. J. T. van Ginneken, C. Szekely, G. E. E. J. M. van den Thillart. 2007. Swimming performance of silver eel is severely impaired by the swim-bladder parasite *Anguillicola crassus*. Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology, 352: 244-256.
- Pratama, I., S. B. Prayitno, H. Syakuri. 2019. Identification and prevalence of parasite in eel (*Anguilla bicolor*) captured along migration pathway at Serayu River, Central Java. Omni-Akuatika, 15(1): 81-92.
- Plumb, J. A., and L. A. Hanson. 2011. Health Maintenance and Principal Microbial Disease of Cultured Fishes. Third Edition. Wiley-Blackwell. USA.
- Radiati, L. E., R. R. Andriani, M. W. Apriliyani, P. P. Rahayu. 2019. Mikrobiologi Dasar Hasil Ternak. UB Press. Malang Jawa Timur.
- Rahmi. 2012. Identifikasi ektoparasit pada ikan nila (*Oreochromis niloticus*) yang dibudidayakan pada Tambak Kabupaten Maros. Jurnal Ilmu Perikanan Octopus, 1(1): 1-5.
- Royan, F., S. Rejeki, A. H. C. Haditomo. 2014. Pengaruh salinitas terhadap profil darah ikan nila. Journal of Aquaculture Management and Technology, 3(2): 109-117.
- Saanin, H. 1984. Taksonomi dan Kunci Identifikasi Ikan. Bina Cipta. Jakarta.
- Saha, N., and B. Ratha. 2007. Functional ureogenesis and adaptation to ammonia metabolism in indian freshwater air-breathing catfishes. Fish Physiol Biochem, 33(4): 283–95.
- Sarwono, B., 2007. Budidaya Belut dan Sidat. Edisi Revisi. Penerbit Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- Seo J. S., Choi J. H., Seo H., Ahn T. H., Chong W. S., Kim S. H., Cho H. S., Ahn J. C.. 2013. Comparison of major nutrients in eels *Anguilla Japonica* cultured with different formula feeds or at different farms. Fish Aquatic Science. 16: 85-92.
- Setyawan, A. C., Sukenda, S. Nuryati. 2015. Status kesehatan ikan sidat (*Anguilla* sp.) pada perairan umum dan wadah pemeliharaan sementara. Jurnal Riset Akuakultur, 10(1): 69-77.
- Setyowati, D. N., N. Diniarti, S. Waspo. 2013. Budidaya lobster (*Panulirus homarus*) dan abalon (*Haliotis* sp.) dengan sistem integrasi di Perairan Telus Ekas. Jurnal Kelautan, 6(2): 137-141.
- Shameena, S. S., K. Kumar, S. Kumar, S. Kumar, G. Rathore. 2020. Virulence Characteristics of *Aeromonas veronii* biovars isolated form infected freshwater goldfish (*Carassius auratus*). Aquaculture 518: 1-8.



- Song, M. F., Y. H. Kang, D. X. Zhang, L. Chen, J. f. Bi, H. P. Zhang, L. Zhang, A. D. Qian, X. F. Shan. 2018. Imminogenicity of extracellular product from an inactivated vaccine against *Aeromonas veronii* TH0426 in koi, *Cyprinus carpio*. Fish & Shellfish Immunology, 28: 176-181.
- Sudaryono, A., S. P. Putro, dan Suminto. 2014. Tinjauan potensi pengembangan dan aplikasi teknologi budidaya sidat. Aquacultura Indonesiana, 15(1): 43-47.
- Sugeha, H. Y., dan S. R. Suharti. 2008. Discrimination and distribution of two tropical short-finned eels (*Anguilla bicolor bicolor* and *Anguilla bicolor pacifica*) in the Indonesia waters. The Nagisa Westpac Congress, 9: 1-14.
- Suitha, I. M., dan A. Suhaeri. 2008. Budidaya Sidat. Agro Media. Jakarta.
- Sun, J., X. Zhang, X. Gao, Q. Jiang, Y. Wen. L. Lin. 2016. Characterization of virulence properties of *Aeromonas veronii* isolated from diseased gibel carp (*Carassius gibelio*). Int, J. Mol. Sci, 17: 1-11.
- Suryono, T., dan M. Badjoeri. 2013. Kualitas air pada uji pembesaran larva ikan sidat (*Anguilla* spp.) dengan sistem pemeliharaan yang berbeda. Limnotek, 20(2): 169-177.
- Tsukamoto, K., S. Chow, T. Otake, H. Kurogi, N. Mochioka, M. J. Miller, J. Aoyama, S. Kimura, S. Watanabe, T. Yoshinaga, A. Shinoda, M. Kuroki, M. Oya, T. Watanabe, K. hata, S. Ijiri, Y. Kazeto, K. Nomura, H. Tanaka. 2011. Oceanic spawning ecology of freshwater eels in the Western North Pacific. Nature Communications, 2(179): 1-9.
- Ulfa, A. M., A. Retnaningsih, R. Aufa. 2017. Penetapan kadar asam lemak pada minyak kelapa, minyak kelapa sawit dan minyak zaitun kemasan secara alkalimetri. Jurnal Analisis Farmasi, 2(4): 242-250.
- van Beurden, S. J., M. A. Voorbergen-Laarman, I. Roozenburga, A. S. Boerlagea, O. L. M. Haenena, M. Y. Engelsmaa. 2011. Development and validation of a two-step real-time RT-PCR for the detection of eel virus european x in european eel, *Anguilla anguilla*. Journal of Virological Methods, 171: 352-359.
- van Nieuwstadt, A. P., S. G. Dijkstra, O. L. Haenen. 2001. Persistence of herpesvirus of eel herpervirus anguillae in farmed european eel *Anguilla anguilla*. Disease of Aquatic Organisms, 45: 103-107.
- Wahjuningrum, D., A. M. Hidayat, T. Budiardi. 2018. Characterization of patogenic bacteria in eel *Anguilla bicolor bicolor*. Jurnal akuakultur Indonesia, 17(1): 94-103.
- Wang, B., C. Mao, J. Feng, Y. Li, J. Hu, B. Jiang, Q. Gu, Y. Su. 2021. A First report of *Aeromonas veronii* infection of the sea bass, *Lateolabrax maculatus* in China. Front. Vet. Sci, 7: 1-12.
- Wang, X., I. K. Jordan, L. W. Mayer. 2015. A Phylogenetic perspective on molecular epidemiology. Molecular Medical Microbiology, 1: 517-536.
- Williams, E.H., and L. Bunkley-Williams. 1996. Parasits Off Shore Big Game Fishes of Puerto Rico and The Western Atlantic. Puerto Rico. Departement of Natural Environmental Risources and University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras.



Woese, C. R. 1987. Bacterial evolution. *Microbiological Reviews*, 51(2): 221-271.

Xu, J., Y. Yu, Z. Huang, S. Dong, Y. Luo, W. Yu, Y. Yin, H. Li, Y. Li, X. Zhou, Z. Xu. 2019. Immunoglobulin (ig) heavy chain gene locus and immune responses upon parasitic, bacterial and fungal infection in loach, *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*. *Fish & Shellfish Immunology*, 86: 1139-1150.

Zeng, Y., Y. Ma, C. Wei, N. Jiao, K. Tang, Z. Wu, J. Jian. 2010. Bacterial diversity in various coastal mariculture ponds in Southeast China and in diseased eels as revealed by culture and culture-in-dependent molecular techniques. *Aquaculture Research*, 41: 172-186.

Zepeda-Velazquez, A. P., V. Vega-Sanchez, C. Salgado-Miranda, E. Soriano-Vargas. 2015. Histopathological findings in farmed rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) naturally infected with 3 different *Aeromonas* species. *Can. J. Vet. Res*, 79(3): 250-254.

Zhang, T. Y., P. C. Tan, Y. Xie, X. J. Zhang, P. Q. Zhang, Y. M. Gao, S. B. Zhou, Q. F. Li. 2020. The combination of trehalose and glycerol: an effective and non-toxic recipe for cryopreservation of human adipose-derived stem cells. *Stem Cell Research & Therapy*, 11(460): 1-9.