



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>UNDERGRADUATE THESIS</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>RATIFICATION PAGE</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>STATEMENT PAGE</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>DEDICATION</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>PREFACE</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>INTISARI</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
I.1 Background	1
I.2 Objectives	4
I.3 Research Benefit	4
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS FORMULATION</b>	<b>5</b>
II.1 Literature Review	5
II.1.1 Chalcones	5
II.1.2 Pyrazolines	6
II.1.3 Antimalarial Activity Assay	7
II.2 Hypothesis Formulation and Research Plan	9
II.2.1 Hypothesis Formulation I	9
II.2.2 Hypothesis Formulation II	9
II.2.3 Hypothesis Formulation III	10
II.2.4 Research Plan	10
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS</b>	<b>12</b>
III.1 Materials	12
III.2 Apparatus	12
III.3 Research Procedure	13
III.3.1 Synthesis of (E)-1-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl) prop-2-en-1-one ( <b>Chalcone A</b> )	13
III.3.2 Synthesis of (E)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl) prop-2-en-1-one ( <b>Chalcone B</b> )	13
III.3.3 Synthesis of (E)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl) prop-2-en-1-one ( <b>Chalcone C</b> )	13
III.3.4 Synthesis of 3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole ( <b>N-phenylpyrazoline A</b> )	14



III.3.5	Synthesis of 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole ( <b>N-phenylpyrazoline B</b> )	14
III.3.6	Antimalarial activity assay of chalcones and pyrazolines against <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> FCR-3	14
<b>CHAPTER IV</b>	<b>RESULT AND DISCUSSION</b>	<b>16</b>
IV.1	Synthesis of (E)-1-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl) prop-2-en-1-one ( <b>Chalcone A</b> )	17
IV.2	Synthesis of (E)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl) prop-2-en-1-one ( <b>Chalcone B</b> )	18
IV.3	Synthesis of (E)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl) prop-2-en-1-one ( <b>Chalcone C</b> )	28
IV.4	Synthesis of 3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole ( <b>N-phenylpyrazoline A</b> )	33
IV.5	Synthesis of 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole ( <b>N-phenylpyrazoline B</b> )	40
IV.6	Antimalarial activity assay of chalcones and pyrazolines against <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> FCR-3	46
<b>CHAPTER V</b>	<b>CONCLUSION</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b>		<b>52</b>
<b>APPENDICES</b>		<b>56</b>