

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Acknowledgement</u>	vi
<u>List of Abbreviations</u>	vii
<u>List of Tables</u>	viii
<u>Abstract</u>	ix
<u>CHAPTER I: Introduction</u>	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Question	3
1.3 Theoretical and Conceptual Framework	3
1.3.1 Functionalism	3
1.3.2 Functional Theory of International Environmental Institutions	4
1.3.3 Ecological Modernization	5
1.4 Main Argument	6
1.5 Research Method	7
1.6 Outline of the Thesis	8
 <u>CHAPTER II: An Overview of the Desertification in Africa and A Functional Analysis of the Great Green Wall Initiative</u>	 9
2.1 Desertification	9
2.1.1 Desertification in The Sahel Region	10
2.2 The Great Green Wall Initiative	11
2.2.1 Programs of The Great Green Wall Initiatives	14
2.2.2 Achievements of the Great Green Wall Initiatives	16
2.3 Too Good to be True? Challenges Facing the Sahel region	19
2.3.1 Terrorism and Extremism in the Sahel region	21
2.4 A Functional Outlook on the Effectiveness of International Environmental Institutions	22
2.4.1 The Context of Increasing Governmental Concern	22
2.4.2 The Context of Enhancing Contractual Environment	25
2.4.3 The Context of Building National Capacity	27



CHAPTER III: Reflecting Environmental Performance through Ecological Modernization Theory (EMT): The Case Study of Mali, Chad, and Ethiopia.

30

3.1 Mali

3.1.1 Economic and Industrial Performance of Mali	31
3.1.2 Environmental Policy	32
3.1.3 Environmental Actions among Malian Society	34

3.2 Chad

3.2.1 Economic and Industrial Performance of Chad	35
3.2.2 Environmental Policy	37

3.3 Ethiopia

3.3.1 Economic and Industrial Performance of Ethiopia	39
3.3.2 Environmental Policy	41
3.3.3 Environmental Action among Ethiopian Society	42

CHAPTER IV: CONCLUSION **44**

REFERENCE **47**