



Table of Contents

Approval sheet	i
Admission sheet	ii
Motto	iii
Acknowledgements	iv
List of Tables	viii
Abstract	ix
<i>Intisari</i>	x
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of the Study	1
1.2. Research Questions	2
1.3. Objectives of the Study	3
1.4. Scope of the Study	3
1.5. Literature Review	3
1.6. Theoretical Framework	7
1.6.1 Speech Acts	7
1.6.2 Context	9
1.6.3 Sarcasm	10
1.6.4 Social variables (Social Distance and Power)	13
1.7. Method of Research	15
1.7.1 Method of Data Collection	15
1.7.2 Method of Data Analysis	15
1.8. Presentation	17
CHAPTER II:	
CLASSES OF SARCASM IN THE TV SERIES “FRIENDS”	18
2.1. Sarcasm	18
2.1.1 Propositional Sarcasm	20
2.1.2 Lexical Sarcasm	22
2.1.3 Like-prefixed Sarcasm	25
2.1.4 Illocutionary Sarcasm	27

CHAPTER III: THE INFLUENCE OF RELATIVE POWER AND SOCIAL DISTANCE ON SARCASM IN “FRIENDS”	30
---	-----------



3.1.	Combination A (-D, +P)	31
3.1.1	The Influence of Combination A on Propositional Sarcasm	31
3.2.	Combination B (-D, -P)	33
3.2.1	The Influence of Combination B on Propositional Sarcasm	33
3.2.2	The Influence of Combination B on Lexical Sarcasm	34
3.2.3	The Influence of Combination B on Illocutionary Sarcasm	36
3.3.	Combination C (+D, +P)	37
3.3.1	The Influence of Combination C on Propositional Sarcasm	37
3.3.2	The Influence of Combination C on Illocutionary Sarcasm	38
3.4.	Combination D (+D, -P)	39
3.4.1	The Influence of Combination D on Lexical Sarcasm	40
3.5.	Combination E (-D, -P)	41
3.5.1	The Influence of Combination E on Propositional Sarcasm	41
3.5.2	The Influence of Combination E on Lexical Sarcasm	44
3.5.3	The Influence of Combination E on Like-Prefixed Sarcasm	45
3.5.4	The Influence of Combination E on Illocutionary Sarcasm	47
3.6.	Combination F (+D, =P)	49
3.6.1	The Influence of Combination F on Propositional Sarcasm	50
3.6.2	The Influence of Combination F on Illocutionary Sarcasm	51
CHAPTER IV: CONCLUSION		53
Bibliography		56
Appendix		58