

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Annisa, S., I. Musfiroh dan L. Indriati. 2020. Perbandingan metode analisis instrumen HPLC dan UHPLC : Article review. *Farmaka* 17: 189-197.
- Antunes, A., M. L. R. Silva, C.A.A.da Silva and G.B. Tataki. 2006. Characterization of *Chromobacterium violaceum* isolated from Paca River, Pernambuco, Brazil. *Revista de Biologia e Ciências da Terra* 1 : 48-55.
- Anwar, A. 2019. Perbandingan hidrolisis gula aren dan gula pasir dengan katalis matriks polistirena terikat silang (crosslink). *Jurnal Ilmiah Kohesi* 3: 15-20.
- Asif, H.M., M. Akram, T. Saeed, I. Khaan, N. Akhtan, R. Rehman, M.A. Shah, K. Ahmed dan G. Shaheen. 2011. Carbohydrates. *International Research Journal of Biochemistry and Bioinformatics* 1: 1-5.
- Batista, J. H. and J.F. Neto. 2017. *Chromobacterium violaceum* pathogenicity: Updates and insights from genome sequencing of novel *Chromobacterium* species. *Frontiers in Microbiology* 8: 1-7.
- Blummer, C. dan D. Haas. 2000. Mechanism, regulation, and ecological role of bacterial cyanide biosynthesis, Mini Review. *Arch Microbiol* 173: 170 – 177.
- Campbell, S.C., G.J. Olson, T.R. Clark, dan G. McFeters. 2001. Biogenic production of cyanide and its application to gold recovery. *Journal of Industrial Microbiology & Biotechnology* 26: 134 – 139.
- Castro, D., I.B. Cordeiro, P. Taquita, M.N. Eberlin, J.S. Garcia, G.H. M. F. Souza, M.A.Z. Arruda, E.V. Andrade, S. A. Filho, J. L. Crainey, L. L. Lozano, P.A. Nogueira and P. P. Orland. 2015. Proteomic analysis of *Chromobacterium violaceum* and its adaptability to stress. *BioMed Central Microbiology* 15: 1-11.
- Chan, S., S. Kanchanatawee, and K. Jantama. 2012. Production of succinic acid from sucrose and sugarcane molasses by metabolically engineered *Escherichia coli*. *Bioresource Technology*, 103: 329–336.
- Demos, R.D. dan M.E. Happel. 1958. Nutritional requirements of *Chromobacterium violaceum* 77: 137 – 141. < <https://jb.asm.org/content/jb/77/2/137.full.pdf>> Diakses 5 Februari 2021.
- Famarzi, M. A., M. Stagars, E. Pensini, W. Krebs, & H. Brandl. 2004. Metal solubilization from metal-containing solid materials by cyanogenic *Chromobacterium violaceum*. *Journal of Biotechnology* 113: 321-326.
- Heryani, H. 2016. Keutamaan Gula Aren dan Strategi Pengembangan Produk. Lambung Mangkurat University Press, Banjarmasin.
- Izebe, K.S., Y. Ya'aba, J.A. Onaolapo, K. Ibrahim, Y.K. Ibrahim, P. Oladosu, M. Njoku, S.B. Mohammed, Ezeunala dan P.F. Olurinola. 2020. Formulated sorghum media for cultivation of *Escherichia coli* (NCTC10418) and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (NCTC 6750). *Merit Research Journal of Medicine and Medical Sciences*. 8 : 262-266.

- Kang, T.S., D.R. Korber and T. Tanaka. 2013. Regulation of dual glycolytic pathways for fructose metabolism in heterofermentative *Lactobacillus panis* PM1. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology* 79 : 7818-7826.
- Kita, Y., H. Nishikawa, dan T. Takemoto. 2006. Effects of cyanide and dissolved oxygen concentration on biological Au recovery. *Journal of Biotechnology* 124: 454 – 551
- Kristianingsih, Y. 2018. Bahaya merkuri pada masyarakat dipertambangan emas skala kecil (PESK) Lebaksitu. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan* 10 : 32-38.
- Kumar, A., H. S. Saini, & S. Kumar. 2018. Bioleaching of gold and silver from waste printed circuit boards by *Pseudomonas balearica* SAE1 isolated from an e-waste recycling facility. *Current Microbiology* 75: 194–201
- Kumar, A., H.S. Saini, S. Sengor, R.K. Sani and S. Kumar. 2021. Bioleaching of metals from waste printed circuit boards using bacterial isolates native to abandoned gold mine. *Biomaterials* 34 : 1-16.
- Li, J., Liang C. and Ma C. 2015. Bioleaching of gold from waste printed circuit boards by *Chromobacterium violaceum*. *Journal of Material Cycle and Waste Management* 17 : 529-539.
- Lima, D.C., F.T. Duarte, V. Medeiros, D.B. Lima, P.C. Carvalho, D. Bonatto dan S.R.B de Medeiros. 2014. The influence of iron on the proteomic profile of *Chromobacterium violaceum*. *BMC Mikrobiology* 14: 267-279.
- Lima, D.C., L. K. Nyberg, F. Westerlund dan S.R.B de Medeiros. 2018. Identification and DNA annotation of a plasmid isolated from *Chromobacterium violaceum*. *Scientific Reports* 8 :5327-5246.
- Lindh, M. 2007. Role of Different Carbon Sources for Growth, Production and Community Composition of Bacterioplankton. School of Pure and Applied Natural Sciences. Kalmar University. Degree Project Work.
- Liu, R., Li J., dan G. Zhongying. 2016. Review on *Chromobacterium violaceum* for gold bioleaching from e-waste. *Procedia Environmental Science* 31: 947 – 953.
- Logsdon, M. J., K. Hagelstein, & T. I. Mudder. 1999. Management of Cyanide in Gold Extraction. International Council on Metals and the Environment, Ontario.
- Mastrisiswadi, H., K.W. Solihin, A. Azis dan N.H. Robbiyanto. 2020. Determination of granulated sugar alternatives using analytical hierarchical process (AHP). : *Jurnal Teknik Industri* 15 : 20-25.
- McGivney, E., G. Xiaoyu, L. Yijing, L. V. Gregory, C. Elizabeth, K. B. Gregory, J. M. VanBriesen, & A. Astrid. 2019. Biogenic cyanide production promotes dissolution of gold nanoparticles in soil. *Environmental Science and Technology* 53:1287-1295.
- Mustafa, G., M. Arshad, I. Bano, and M. Abbas. 2020. Biotechnological applications of sugarcane bagasse and sugar beet molasses. *Biomass Conversion and Biorefinery* 1 : 1-13.

- Natarajan, G., S.B. Tay, Wen S.Y. and Yen-Peng T. 2015. Engineered strains enhance gold biorecovery from electronic scrap. *Minerals Engineering* 75 : 32-37.
- Oshima, H., E. Ueno, I. Saito, dan H. Matsumoto. 2003. Quantitative determination of cyanide in foods by spectrophotometry using picric acid test strips. *Japanese Journal of Food Chemistry* 10 : 96 – 101.
- Pastor, J.M., N. Borges, J.P. Pagan, S. Cerezo, L.N. Csonka, B. W. Goodner *et al.* 2019. Fructose metabolism in *Chromohalobacter salexigens*: interplay between the Embden–Meyerhof–Parnas and Entner–Doudorof pathways. *Microbial Cell Factories* 18 : 1-15.
- Pauer, H., C. C.P. Hardoi, F.L. Teixeira, K.R. Miranda, D. Barbirato, D. P de Carvalho, L.C.M Antunes, I.A. da Costa Leitã , L.A. Lobo dan R.M. Domingues. 2018. Impact of violacein from *Chromobacterium violaceum* on the mammalian gut microbiome. *Plos One* : 1-21.
- Rajalakshmi, G., A. Sankaravadivoo dan S. Prabhakaran. 2011. Characterization of *Chromobacterium violaceum* isolated from spoiled vegetables and antibiogram of violacein. *Journal of Advanced Laboratory Research in Biology* 2 : 17-22.
- Rodgers, P.B. dan C.J. Knowles. 1978. Cyanide production and degradation during growth of *Chromobacterium violaceum*. *Journal of General Microbiology* 108: 261 – 267.
- Saputra, D. dan T. Nurhayati. 2013. Produksi dan aplikasi pepton ikan selar untuk media pertumbuhan bakteri. *Jurnal Pengolahan Hasil Perikanan Indonesia* 16 : 215-223.
- Sarudji, S. 2005. Perbandingan kuantitas dan kualitas ekstrak daging sapi antara yang dibuat dengan cara pemanasan perebusan dengan pemanasan bertekanan. *Media Kedokteran Hewan* 21: 39-42.
- Tay, S.B., G. Natarajan, N.M.B.A. Rahim, Tan, H.T., Chung, M.C.M., Ting, Y.P., dan Yew, W.S. 2013. Enhancing gold recovery from electronic waste via lixiviant metabolic engineering in *Chromobacterium violaceum*. *Scientific Reports* 3: 1 – 7.
- Tran, C.D., J.C. Lee, B.D. Pandey, J. Jeong, K. Yoo and T. H. Huynh. 2011. Bacterial cyanide generation in presence of metal ions (Na^+ , Mg^{2+} , Fe^{2+} , Pb^{2+}) and gold bioleaching from waste PCSs. *Journal of Chemical Engineering of Japan* 44 : 692-700.
- Widodo. 2008. Pencemaran air raksa (Hg) sebagai dampak pengolahan bijih emas di Sungai Ciliunggunung, Waluran, Kabupaten Sukabumi. *Jurnal Geologi Indonesia* 3 : 139-149.
- Wikanthi, S. 2021. Medium Alternatif Untuk Produksi Sianida oleh *Chromobacterium violaceum*. Fakultas Pertanian. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Skripsi.
- Wulandari, H.R., S. Pujiyanto dan S.N. Jannah. 2020. Pengaruh penambahan sumber karbon terhadap produksi antibakteri isolat endofit A1 tanaman ciplukan (*Physalis angulata* L.) terhadap *Escherichia coli* dan *Staphylococcus aureus*. *NICHE Journal of Tropical Biology* 3 : 80-88.

- Yuan, Z., Y. Yuan, W.L. Liu, J. Ruan, Y. Li, Y. Fan, dan R. Qiu. 2019. Heat evolution of cyanide bioproduction by a cyanogenic microorganism with the potential for bioleaching of precious metals. *Journal of Hazardous Materials* 277: 284 – 289.
- Zuhri, R., A. Agustien dan Y. Rilda. 2013. pengaruh konsentrasi sumber karbon dan nitrogen terhadap produksi protease alkali dari *Bacillus* sp. M1.2.3 termofilik. *Prosiding Semirata FMIPA Universitas Lampung* : 273-277.