

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abrori, P., & Qurbaniah, M. (2017). *Infeksi Menular Seksual: Buku Ajar* (P. Abrori (ed.)). UM Pontianak Press.
- Algarin, A. B., Varas-Rodríguez, E., Valdivia, C., Fennie, K. P., Larkey, L., Hu, N., & Ibañez, G. E. (2020). Symptoms, stress, and HIV-related care among older people living with HIV during the covid-19 pandemic, Miami, Florida. *AIDS and Behavior*, 24(8), 2236–2238. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-020-02869-3>
- Ardhiyanti, Y., Lusiana, N., & Megasari, K. (2015). *Bahan Ajar AIDS pada Asuhan Kebidanan*. Deepublish.
- Ardiani, H., & Marsanti, A. S. (2021). *Buku Ajar Epidemiologi Penyakit Menular Seksual dan HIV/AIDS*. Uwais Inspirasi Indonesia.
- Arman, F. F. A., Rahayu, & Supriyadhie, K. (2017). Hak untuk memperoleh pekerjaan yang layak bagi Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS (ODHA) usia produktif di Kota Bandung. *Diponegoro Law Journal*, 6(1), 1–10.
- Attari, K. (2018). *Dukungan sosial pada penderita HIV/AIDS atau ODHA* (hal. 2–6).
- Barlow, D. H., & Durand, V. M. (2012). *Abnormal Psychology: An Integrative Approach* (6 ed.). Wadsworth.
- Basha, E. A., Derseh, B. T., Haile, Y. G. E., & Tafere, G. (2019). Factors affecting psychological distress among people living with HIV/AIDS at selected hospitals of North Shewa Zone, Amhara Region, Ethiopia. *AIDS Research and Treatment*, 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/8329483>
- Bhaskaran, Rentsch, C. T., MacKenna, B., Schultze, A., Mehrkar, A., Bates, C. J., . . ., & Goldacre, B. (2020). HIV infection and COVID-19 debased cohort analysis of UK primary care data and linked national death registrations within the OpenSAFELY platform. *Lancet HIV* 2021.
- Brener, L., Broady, T., Cama, E., Hopwood, M., de Wit, J. B. F., & Treloar, C. (2020). The role of social support in moderating the relationship between HIV centrality, internalised stigma and psychological distress for people living with HIV. *AIDS Care - Psychological and Socio-Medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV*, 32(7), 850–857. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2019.1659914>
- Budiarti, S. (2016). Gambaran dukungan keluarga pada pasien HIV/AIDS di RS Paru dr. Ario Wirawan Salatiga. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, 1–9.
- CDC. (2021). *Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-2019): people who are at higher risk for severe illness*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/need-extra-precautions/people->

at-higher-risk.html.

- Chang, C. C., Crane, M., Zhou, J., Mina, M., Post, J. J., Cameron, B. A., Lloyd, A. R., Jaworowski, A., French, M. A., & Lewin, S. R. (2013). HIV and co-infections. *Immunological Reviews*, 254(1), 114–142. <https://doi.org/10.1111/imr.12063.HIV>
- Dahlan, M. S. (2010). *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan* (3 ed.). Salemba Medika.
- Davidson, G. C., John, M. N., & Ann, M. K. (2014). *Psikologi Abnormal (Noermalasari Fajar)*. PT. RajaGrafindo Persada.
- Diatmi, K., & Fridari, I. G. A. D. (2014). Hubungan antara dukungan sosial dengan kualitas hidup pada Orang Dengan HIV dan AIDS (ODHA) di Yayasan Spirit Paramacitta. *Jurnal Psikologi Udayana*, 1(2), 353–362. <https://doi.org/10.24843/jpu.2014.v01.i02.p14>
- Dinas Kesehatan DIY. (2020). *Profil Kesehatan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Tahun 2019*. Dinas Kesehatan DIY.
- Direktorat Jenderal Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Penyakit. (2021). *Laporan Perkembangan HIV/AIDS dan Penyakit Infeksi Menular Seksual (PIMS) Triwulan I Tahun 2021: Vol. PM.02.02/I*.
- Ezeh, O. H., & Ezeh, C. C. (2017). The socio-demographics of HIV-infected persons with psychological morbidity in Zaria , Nigeria. *Open Journal of Medical Psychology*, 6, 228–232. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ojmp.2017.64018>
- Garrido-Hernansaiz, H., Heylen, E., Bharat, S., Ramakrishna, J., & Ekstrand, M. L. (2016). Stigmas, symptom severity and perceived social support predict quality of life for PLHIV in urban Indian context. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 14(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12955-016-0556-x>
- Girianto, P. W. R., & Wiwik. (2017). Hubungan dukungan psikososial keluarga dengan tingkat stres pasien HIV/AIDS. *J.K.Mesencephalon*, 3(1), 16–22.
- Goldberg, D. P., & Hillier, V. F. (1979). A scaled version of the general health questionnaire. *Psychological Medicine*, 9(1), 139–145. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291700021644>
- Hidayah, S. N. (2020). Pengaruh resiliensi dan dukungan sosial terhadap distres psikologis pada orang dengan HIV/AIDS. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 8(2), 121–128.
- Hidayat, O., & Giyarsih, S. R. (2012). Tingkat pengetahuan mahasiswa Universitas Gadjah Mada tentang bahaya penyakit AIDS. *Jurnal Bumi Indonesia*, 159–166.
- Hobfoll, S. E. (1986). *Stress, Social Support and Women: The Series in Clinical*

- and Community Psychology (1 ed.). Herpe & Row.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315803128>
- Hurlock, E. B. (2007). *Developmental Psychology: A Life-span Approach*.
- In Equilibrium. (2022). *Acute, Episodic, Chronic Stress - What's The Difference?*
In Equilibrium. <https://www.in-equilibrium.co.uk/acute-episodic-and-chronic-stress-whats-the-difference/>
- Indriani, S. D., & Fauziah, N. (2017). Karena hidup harus terus berjalan (sebuah studi fenomenologi kehidupan orang dengan HIV/AIDS). *Empati: Jurnal Karya Ilmiah S1 Undip*, 6(1), 385–395.
- Jaringan Indonesia Positif. (2020). *Buku Saku Pengobatan ARV* (M. Sebayang, Santi, S. Nita, C. Thomas, M. A. Setyawan, & F. D. Ranto (ed.); 1 ed.). Jaringan Indonesia Positif.
- Jones, D. L., Ballivian, J., Rodriguez, V. J., Uribe, C., Cecchini, D., Salazar, A. S., Cassetti, I., & Alcaide, M. L. (2021). Mental health, coping, and social support among people living with HIV in the Americas: a comparative study between Argentina and the USA during the SARS-CoV-2 Pandemic. *AIDS and Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-021-03201-3>
- Kanwugu, O. N., & Adadi, P. (2020). HIV/SARS-CoV-2 coinfection: a global perspective. *Journal of Medical Virology*, 93(2), 726–732. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.26321>
- Kemenkes RI. (2020). *Laporan Perkembangan HIV/AIDS dan Penyakit Infeksi Menular Seksual (PIMS) Triwulan III Tahun 2020*.
- Kemenkes RI. (2021). *Seberapa Bahayanya COVID-19*. infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id/uncategorized/seberapa-bahayanya-covid-19-ini
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2019). *Pedoman Program Pencegahan Penularan HIV, Sifilis, dan Hepatitis B dari Ibu ke Anak*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2021). *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2020*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. <http://www.kemkes.go.id>
- Pedoman Pelayanan Kedokteran Tata Laksana HIV, Pub. L. No. HK.01.07/MENKES/90/2019, 1 (2019).
- Khairunnisa, D. A. (2015). Efektivitas dukungan sosial bagi ODHA (Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS) di Kelompok Dukungan Sebaya Kuldesak Kota Depok [Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah]. In *Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah* (Vol. 151). <https://doi.org/10.1145/3132847.3132886>
- Kroenke, K., Spitzer, R. L., Williams, J. B. W., & Löwe, B. (2009). An ultra-brief

- screening scale for anxiety and depression: The PHQ-4. *Psychosomatics*, 50(6), 613–621. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0033-3182\(09\)70864-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0033-3182(09)70864-3)
- Ladyani, F., & Kiristianingsih, A. (2019). Hubungan antara jumlah CD4 pada pasien yang terinfeksi HIV / AIDS dengan infeksi oportunistik di Rumah Sakit Umum Abdul Moeloek Bandar Lampung tahun 2016. *JK Unila*, 3(1), 34–41.
- Listyawati, & Suprayogo, R. (2018). DIY rentan terhadap HIV dan AIDS. *Media Informasi Penelitian Kesejahteraan Sosial*, 42(2), 115–130.
- Marliyah, L., Dewi, F. I. R., & Suyasa, P. T. Y. S. (2004). Persepsi terhadap dukungan orangtua dan pembuatan keputusan karir remaja. *Jurnal Provitae*, 1(1).
- Matthews, G. (2000). Distress. In G. Fink (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Stress* (Volume 1 A, hal. 723). Academic Press.
- Maulana, Y. (2020). *11 ODHA di Jabar Terkonfirmasi Positif Corona, 2 Meninggal Dunia*. detikNews. <https://news.detik.com/berita-jawa-barat/d-5276704/11-odha-di-jabar-terkonfirmasi-positif-corona-2-meninggal-dunia>
- Mirowsky, J., & Ross, C. E. (2002). Measurement for a human science. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 43(June), 152–170.
- Mirzaei, H., McFarland, W., Karamouzian, M., & Sharifi, H. (2021). COVID-19 among people living with HIV: a systematic review. *AIDS and Behavior*, 25, 85–92. <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.07.11.20151688>
- Moges, N. A., Adesina, O. A., Okunlola, M. A., Berhane, Y., & Akinyemi, J. O. (2021). Psychological distress and its correlates among newly diagnosed people living with HIV in Northwest Ethiopia: ordinal logistic regression analyses. *Infectious Diseases: Research and Treatment*, 14, 117863372199459. <https://doi.org/10.1177/117863372199459>
- Mojtabai, R. (2014). Diagnosing depression on older adult in primary care. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 370(13), 1177–1182. <https://doi.org/10.1056/nejmp1316370>
- Mutumba, M., Bauermeister, J. A., Harper, G. W., Musiime, V., Lepkowski, J., Resnicow, K., Snow, R. C., Mutumba, M., Bauermeister, J. A., Harper, G. W., Musiime, V., Lepkowski, J., Resnicow, K., & Snow, R. C. (2016). Psychological distress among Ugandan adolescents living with HIV: examining stressors and the buffering role of general and religious coping strategies. *Global Public Health*, 1692(May), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2016.1170871>
- Naba, M. R., Kanafani, Z. A., Awar, G. N., & Kanj, S. S. (2010). Profile of opportunistic infections in HIV-infected patients at a tertiary care center in Lebanon. *Journal of Infection and Public Health*, 3(3), 130–133.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jiph.2010.07.005>

- Ncitakalo, N., Mabaso, M., Joska, J., & Simbayi, L. (2021). Factors associated with external HIV-related stigma and psychological distress among people living with HIV in South Africa. *SSM - Population Health*, 14(April), 100809. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2021.100809>
- Nursalam, & Fallis, A. . (2013). HIV dan AIDS. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*, 53(9), 1689–1699.
- Nursalam, & Ninuk Dian, K. (2007). *Asuhan Keperawatan pada Pasien Terinfeksi HIV/AIDS*. Penerbit Salemba Medika.
- Olagunju, A. T., Adeyemi, J. D., Erinfolami, A. R., & Aina, O. F. (2012). HIV / AIDS and psychological distress : the experience of outpatients in a West African HIV clinic. *HIV & AIDS Review*, 11(1), 31–35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hivar.2012.02.002>
- Parcsepe, A. M., Tymejczyk, O., Remien, R., Gadisa, T., Kulkarni, S. G., Hoffman, S., Melaku, Z., Elul, B., & Nash, D. (2018). Psychological distress, health and treatment-related factors among individuals initiating ART in Oromia, Ethiopia. *AIDS Care - Psychological and Socio-Medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV*, 30(3), 338–342. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2017.1363367>
- Parcsepe, A., Tymejczyk, O., Remien, R., Gadisa, T., Kulkarni, S. G., Hoffman, S., Melaku, Z., Elul, B., & Nash, D. (2018). HIV-related stigma, social support, and psychological distress among individuals initiating ART in Ethiopia. *AIDS and Behavior*, 22(12), 3815–3825. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-018-2059-8>
- Pierce, L. J., Regan, S., Idigbe, I., Adeola, J., Musa, Z., Ezechi, O., Oladeji, B., Gureje, O., Freedberg, K. A., Okonkwo, P., & Ahonkhai, A. A. (2022a). Author correction: psychological distress increases 30-fold among people with HIV in the first year on ART in Nigeria—a call for integrated mental health services. *International Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 12529. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12529-022-10084-8>
- Pierce, L. J., Regan, S., Idigbe, I., Adeola, J., Musa, Z., Ezechi, O., Oladeji, B., Gureje, O., Freedberg, K. A., Okonkwo, P., & Ahonkhai, A. A. (2022b). Psychological distress increases 30-fold among people with HIV in the first year on ART in Nigeria—a call for integrated mental health services. *International Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 0123456789. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12529-022-10068-8>
- Purwandari, N. P., Johan, A., & Sujianto, U. (2019). Studi kasus interaksi sosial Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS (ODHA) terhadap stigma. *Jurnal Keperawatan dan Kesehatan Masyarakat Cendekia Utama*, 8(2), 162. <https://doi.org/10.31596/jcu.v8i2.415>

Pusat Data dan Informasi Kemenkes RI. (2020). *Infodatin Pusat Data dan Infromasi Kementerian Kesehatan RI*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. <https://doi.org/ISSN 2442-7659>

Puspita, N. A. D., & Nurmala, I. (2016). Social support for ARV consumption of housewife with HIV in Surabaya. *Jurnal Promkes*, 4(2), 165–176.

Rachmaraissa, O. (2021). *Hubungan antara dukungan sosial dan kebersyukuran dengan kebahagiaan pada remaja dalam keluarga berkarier (studi pada siswa SMA Negeri 8 Pekanbaru)*. Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

Rahakbauw, N. (2016). Dukungan keluarga terhadap kelangsungan hidup ODHA (Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS). *INSANI*, 3(2), 64–82. <https://doi.org/2407-6856>

Ramovha, R., Khoza, L. B., Lebese, R. T., & Shilubane, H. N. (2012). The psychological experience of HIV and AIDS by newly diagnosed infected patients at Hospital A of Vhembe District , Limpopo Province. *Jounal of AIDS & Clinical Research*, S1(006), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.4172/2155-6113.S1-006>

Remor, E., Penedo, F. J., Shen, B.-J., & Schneiderman, N. (2007). Perceived stress is associated with CD4 + cell decline in men and women living with HIV / AIDS in Spain. *AIDS Care : Psychological and Socio-medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV*, 19(2), 215–219. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540120600645570>

Ridner, S. H. (2004). Nursing theory and concept development or analysis (psychological distress : concept analysis). *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 45(5), 536–545.

Romadhani, R. K., & Sutarmanto, H. (2017). Dinamika dukungan sosial bagi orang dengan HIV/AIDS. *Jurnal Penelitian Humaniora*, 22(2), 99–110.

Ross, C. E., & Mirowsky, J. (2006). Social Structure and Psychological Functioning: Distress, Perceived Control, and Trust. In J. Delamater (Ed.), *Handbook of Social Psychology* (hal. 412–423). Springer.

Rozi, R. F. (2016). Hubungan dukungan sosial dengan kualitas hidup ODHA pada Kelompok Dukungan Sebaya Solo Plus di Surakarta. *Keperawatan, Kualitas Hidup*, 1–14.

Saeed, N. K., Farid, E., & Jamsheer, A. E. (2015). Prevalence of opportunistic infections in HIV-positive patients in Bahrain: A four-year review (2009-2013). *Journal of Infection in Developing Countries*, 9(1), 060–069. <https://doi.org/10.3855/jidc.4997>

Sarafino, Edward P. & Smith, T. W. (2011). *Health Psychology Biopsychosocial Interactions* (Seventh Ed). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Sarafino, E. P. (2006). *Health Psychology : Biopsychosocial Interactions* (Fifth

- Edit). John Wiley and sons. Inc.
- Sari, Y. K., & Wardani, I. Y. (2017). Dukungan sosial dan tingkat stres orang dengan HIV/AIDS. *Jurnal Keperawatan Indonesia*, 20(2), 85–93. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jki.v20i2.361>
- Sastroasmoro. (2011). *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. Sagung Seto.
- Satuan Tugas Penanganan COVID-19. (2020). *Lima Hal Penting Saat Jalani Isolasi Mandiri di Rumah*.
- Septirisani, I. (2021). Hambatan komunikasi antar pribadi ODHA (Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS) dalam interaksi sosial di lingkungan masyarakat (studi ODHA pada Yayasan PESONA Provinsi Bengkulu). *Jurnal Profesional FIS UNIVED*, 8(2), 14–19. <https://jurnal.unived.ac.id/index.php/prof/article/view/1858>
- Sherbourne, C. D., & Stewart, A. L. (1991). The MOS social support survey. *Social Science and Medicine*, 32(6), 705–714. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-9536\(91\)90150-B](https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-9536(91)90150-B)
- Shiau, S., Krause, K. D., Valera, P., Swaminathan, S., & Halkitis, P. N. (2020). The burden of COVID-19 in people living with HIV: a syndemic perspective. *AIDS and Behavior*, 24(8), 2244–2249. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-020-02871-9>
- Shumaker, S. A., & Brownell, A. (1984). Toward a theory of social support: closing conceptual gaps. *Journal of Social Issues*, 40(4), 11–36. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-4560.1984.tb01105.x>
- Stuart, G. W. (2007). *Buku saku keperawatan jiwa* (5 ed.). EGC.
- Sukismanto, A., Azza, A., & Komarudin. (2017). *The Relationship between family support with depression level of ODHA at VCT polyclinic at Balung Hospital*. 18, 1–11.
- Susanti, R. S., & Hamalding, H. (2020). The effect of family support on changes in social-emotional response of HIV/AIDS patients in Public Health Center Jumpandang Baru Makassar 2020. *Jurnal Komunitas Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 2(2), 53–62.
- Suwanwongse, K., & Shabarek, N. (2020). Clinical features and outcome of HIV/SARS-CoV-2 coinfecting patients in The Bronx, New York city. *Journal of Medical Virology*, 92(11), 2387–2389. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.26077>
- Taylor, S. E. (2012). Tend and Befriend Theory. In P. A. M. Van Lange, A. W. Kruglanski, & E. T. Higgins (Ed.), *Theories of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, hal. 40). SAGE Publications.
- Tchankoni, M. K., Gbeasor-Komlanvi, F. A., Bitty-Anderson, A. M., Sewu, E. K.,

- Zida-Compaore, W. I. C., Alioum, A., Salou, M., Dagnra, C. A., & Ekouevi, D. K. (2020). Prevalence and factors associated with psychological distress among key populations in Togo, 2017. *PLoS ONE*, 15(4), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0231726>
- Telaumbanua, E. P. J. (2020). Hubungan antara stigma dengan interaksi sosial Orang Dengan HIV dan AIDS (ODHA) di Kelompok Dukungan Sebaya (KDS) Deli Serdang. *Jurnal Psychomutiara*, 3(2), 19–29.
- Tesfaye, S. H., & Bune, G. T. (2014a). Generalized psychological distress among HIV-infected patients enrolled in antiretroviral treatment in Dilla University Hospital, Gedeo zone, Ethiopia. *Global Health Action*, 7, 1–9. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3402/gha.v7.23882>
- Tesfaye, S. H., & Bune, G. T. (2014b). Generalized psychological distress among HIV-infected patients enrolled in antiretroviral treatment in Dilla University Hospital, Gedeo zone, Ethiopia. *Global Health Action*, 7(23882), 1–9. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.3402/gha.v7.23882>
- Thomson, N. (2006). *Family support as reflective practice*. Jessica Kingsley Publisher.
- Tim MGMP Pati. (2019). *Farmakologi Jilid III* (3 ed.). Penerbit Deepublish.
- Torija, C. S. T., Vázquez, G. V., Montijo, S. S. R., & Romo, L. D. L. E. (2015). The Information and Motivation and Behavioral Skills Model of ART Adherence among HIV-Positive Adults in Mexico. *Journal of the International Association of Providers of AIDS Care*, 14(4), 335–342.
- Turner, J. H. (1988). *A Theory of Social Interaction*. Standford University Press.
- Uchino, B. N. (2004). Social Support & Physical Health: Understanding the Health Consequences of Relationships. In *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, 6(11), 951–952. Yale University Press.
- Ulfa, N. D. (2018). *Hubungan antara Dukungan Sosial dan Resiliensi pada Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS*. Universitas Islam Indonesia.
- UNAIDS. (2020a). Data 2020. In *Programme on HIV/AIDS*. https://www.unaids.org/en/resources/documents/2020/unaids-data%0Ahttp://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/20170720_Data_book_2017_en.pdf
- UNAIDS. (2020b). *Fact Sheet World AIDS Day*.
- Veiel, H. O. F., & Baumann, U. (2013). The meaning and measurement of social support. In H. O. F. Veiel & U. Baumann (Ed.), *Clinical and Community Psychology* (hal. 13–22). Routledge.
- Vellyana, D., Lestari, A., & Rahmawati, A. (2017). Faktor-faktor yang



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Hubungan Dukungan Sosial dengan Distres Psikologis Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS (ODHA) saat Pandemi COVID-19 di RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta
VINA YUNISTYANINGRUM, Anita Kustanti; Anggi Lukman Wicaksana
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2022 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- berhubungan dengan tingkat kecemasan pada pasien preoperative di RS Mitra Husada Pringsewu. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, 8(1), 108. <https://doi.org/10.26630/jk.v8i1.403>
- Walker, L. O., & Avant, K. C. (1989). Strategies for Theory Construction in Nursing. In *Nurse Education Today* (Sixth Edit, Vol. 9, Nomor 5). Pearson Education. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0260-6917\(89\)90137-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0260-6917(89)90137-8)
- Watstein, S. B., & Stratton, S. E. (2003). The Encyclopedia of HIV and AIDS. In *Facts on File Library of Health and Living* (Second, hal. 4, 372). Facts On File, Inc.
- Whiteside, A. (2008). HIV/AIDS A Very Short Introduction. In *Oxford University Press*.
- Wicaksana, A. L., Pramono, R. B., Irianti, S. R., Rahayu, F. P., Noviyantini, N. P. A., Khusna, R. P., Aini, F. N., & Pangastuti, H. S. (2021). Screening for psychological distress on Indonesian type 2 diabetes: a validation study. *International Journal of Nursing Practice*, July, 1–8. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/ijn.12999>
- Widayati, N., & Murtaqib. (2016). Identification of psychological status as an effort to develop community-based HIV/AIDS client rehabilitation model. *NurseLine Journal*, 1(1), 91. <https://doi.org/ISSN 2540-7937>
- Woodward, E. N., Walsh, J. L., Senn, T. E., & Carey, M. P. (2018). Positive social interaction offsets impact of low socioeconomic status on stress. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 110(4), 371–377. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jnma.2017.07.006>
- World Health Organization. (2016). *HIV Prevention, Diagnosis, Treatment and Care for Key Populations*.
- World Health Organization. (2017). *WHO Case Definitions of HIV For Surveillance and Revised Clinical Staging and Immunological Classification of HIV Related Disease in Adults and Childrens*.
- Xu, Z., & Zhang, C. (2020). COVID-19 in people with HIV. *Ann Oncol*, 7(August), 19–21.
- Young, K. W. (2006). Social support and life satisfaction. *International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation*, 10(2), 155–164.
- Zimet, G. D., Dahlem, N. W., Zimet, S. G., & Farley, G. K. (1988). The multidimensional scale of perceived social support. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 52(1), 30–41. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327752jpa5201_2