



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Artikel Ilmiah, Buku, Jurnal, dan Makalah Seminar

- Ahimsa-Putra, H. S. 2009. "Paradigma Ilmu Sosial-Budaya: Sebuah Pandangan" Makalah Seminar Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia. Hal. 1-23 (Tidak diterbitkan).
- Bhabha, Homi K. 1994. *The Location of Culture*. New York: Routledge.
- Borzaga, Michela. 2012. "Trauma in the Postcolony: Towards a New Theoretical Approach" dalam *Trauma, Memory, and Narrative in the Contemporary South African Novel*. Ewald Mengel and Michela Borzaga (peny.). Amsterdam: Rodopi. Hlm. 65-91.
- Bulhan, H. A. 1985. *Frantz Fanon and The Psychology of Oppression*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Burrows, Victoria. 2004. *Whiteness and Trauma: The Mother-Daughter Knot in the Fiction of Jean Rhys Jamaica Kincaid and Toni Morrison*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Byrnes, R.M. 1996. *South Africa: A Country Study*. Washington: GPO for the Library of Congress.
- Caliendo, S. M., & McIlwain, C. D. (Eds.). 2020. *Race and Ethnicity (2nd edition)*. New York: Routledge.
- Caruth, Cathy. (Eds.). 1995. *Trauma: Exploration in Memory*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- 1996. *Unclaimed Experience: Trauma, Narrative, and History*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Cloete, M. 2016. "Innocence and The Struggle for Humanity". *Acta Theologica*, 36(suppl. 24), pp 17-42. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.4314/actat.v36i1.3s>. Hlm. 17-42.
- Craps, Stef., & Buelens, Gert. 2008. "Introduction: Postcolonial Trauma Novels". *Studies in the Novel*, Vol. 40 No. 1-2. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1353/sdn.0.0008>. Hlm. 1-12.



- Craps, Stef. 2010. "Wor(l)ds of grief: Traumatic Memory and Literary Witnessing in Cross-Cultural Perspective". *Textual Practice*, Vol. 24 No. 1. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09502360903219808>. Hlm. 51-68.
- Craps, Stef. 2013. *Postcolonial Witnessing: Trauma Out of Bounds*. Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Craps, Stef., & Bond, Lucy. 2020. *Trauma: The New Critical Idiom*. New York: Routledge.
- Crompton, Samuel Willard. 2007. *Desmond Tutu: Fighting Apartheid*. New York: Chelsea House Publisher.
- Deegan, Heather. 2011. *The Politics of the New South African: Apartheid and After*. London: Pearson Education.
- Derrida, Jacques. 1985. "Racism's Last Word: Critical Inquiry". *12 Auntumn*, Vol. 12 No. 1. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1086/448331>. Hlm. 290-312.
- Durrant, Sam. 2004. *Postcolonial Narrative and The Work of Mourning: J.M Goetze, Wilson Harris, and Toni Morrison*. New York: SUNY Press.
- Fanon, Franz. 1952. *Black Skin, White Mask*. London: Pluto Press.
- 1961. *The Wretched of the Earth*. New York: Grove.
- Falquina, Silvia Martinez. 2014. "Postcolonial Trauma Theory and The Short Story Cycle: Edwidge Danticat's The Dew Breaker". *Spanish Journal of English Studies*, No. 35. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/h4040834>. Hlm. 171-192.
- Faruk. 2017. *Metode Penelitian Sastra: Sebuah Penjelajahan Awal*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Feith, Sabina. 2016. "Living Together in the Aftermath of Apartheid: A Critical Reading of Selected South African Post-Apartheid Literature". *Thesis*: Universitat Wien, Vienna, Austria.
- Felman, Soshana., & Laub, Dori. 1992. *Testimony: Crises of Witnessing in Literature, Psychoanalysis, and History*. New York: Routledge.
- Gandhi, Leela. 1998. *Postcolonial: A Critical Introduction Theory*. Sydney: National Library of Australia.
- Gordimer, Nadine. 2012. *No Time Like the Present*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing.



- Healy-Clancy, Meghan. 2017. "Women and Apartheid". *Journal African History*, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190277734.013.184>. Hlm. 1-20.
- Hunjo, Henry J. 2016. "Representation of Post-Apartheid Social Reality after the Collapse of Racism in Nadine Gordimer's No Time like the Present". *Journal Brill Matatu* (48)1. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/18757421-04801009>. Hlm. 130-144.
- Jeffery, A. 2009. *People's War: New Light on the Struggle for South Africa*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball.
- Kalampung, Y.O. 2021. "The Theory of Postcolonial Trauma and Its Impact on the Religious Studies". *Potret Pemikiran*, Vol. 25 No. 2. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.30984/pp.v25i2.1669>. Hlm. 207-218.
- LaCapra, Dominick. 2001. *Writing History, Writing Trauma*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- 2004. *History in Transit: Experience, Identity, Critical Theory*. New York: Cornell University Press.
- Lodge, Tim. 2011. *Sharpeville: An Apartheid Massacre and Its Consequences*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Loomba, Ania. 2000. *Kolonialisme/Pascakolonialisme*. Diterjemahkan oleh Hartono Hadikusumo. New York: Routledge
- López, Alfred J. 2005. "The Gaze of the White Wolf: Psychoanalysis, Whiteness, and Colonial Trauma" dalam *Postcolonial Whiteness: A Critical Reader on Race and Empire*. Alfred J. López (Peny.). New York: State University of New York Press. Hlm. 155-182.
- Maleong, L. J. 2003. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Rosda.
- Mayne, Alan. 1999. *From Politics Past to Politics Future: An Integrated Analysis of Current and Emergent Paradigms*. Connecticut: Praeger.
- McLeod, J. 2000. *Beginning Postcolonialism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Middleton, Jemina. 2016. "National Landscape and Identities in in the Fiction of Nadine Gordimer". *Thesis*: University of Cape Town, South Africa.



- Miller, Jamie. 2016. *An African Volk: The Apartheid Regime and Its Search for Survival*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- More, Mabogo Percy. 2014. "Locating Franz Fanon in Post-Apartheid South Africa". *Journal of Asia and African Studies (JAAS)*, DOI <https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909614561103>. Hlm. 1-15.
- Nandy, Ashis. 1983. *The Intimate Enemy: Loss and Recovery of Self under Colonialism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ndimande, B. S. 2016. "School Choice and Inequalities in Post-Apartheid South Africa". *Global EducationReview*, 3 (2), Hlm. 33-49.
- Nikro, Norman Saadi. 2014. "Situating Postcolonial Trauma Studies". *Postcolonial Text*, Vol. 9 No. 2. Hlm. 1-22.
- Ramantswana, H. 2016. "Decolonizing Biblical Hermeneutics in the South African Context". *Acta Theological*, No. 24 Suplementum, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.4314/actat.v36i1.11S>. Hlm. 178-220.
- Samoff, J. 2001. "Education for all" in Africa but Education Systems that Serve Few Well. *Perspectives in Education*, 19 (1), Hlm. 5-28.
- Sartika, Endang. 2020. "Traumatic Experiences in Eka Kurniawan Novel *Seperti Dendam, Rindu Harus Dibayar Tuntas*". *Poetika*, Vol. 8 No.2. DOI <https://doi.org/10.22146/poetika.v8i2.55895>. Hlm. 121-138.
- Sutrisno, M., & Putranto, H. (Eds.). 2004. *Hermeneutika Pascakolonial: Soal Identitas*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Kasius.
- Vergès, Françoise. 1996. "Chains of Madness, Chains of Colonialism: Fanon and Freedom" dalam *The Fact of Blackness: Frantz Fanon and Visual Representation*, Alan Read (Peny.). London: Institute of Contemporary Arts.
- Vesely-Flad, R. 2017. *Racial Purity and Dangerous Bodies: Moral Pollution, Black Live, and The Struggle for Justice*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press.
- Vickroy, Laurie. 2004. "Voices of Survivors in Contemporary Fiction" dalam *Contemporary Approaches in Trauma Literary Theory*. Michele Balaev (Peny.). London: Palgrave Macmillan.



- Visser, Irene. 2011. "Trauma Theory and Postcolonial Literary Studies". *Journal of Postcolonial Writing*, 47.3. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17449855.2011.569378>. Hlm. 270-282.
- Ward, Abigail. 2007. "Psychological Formulations" dalam *The Routledge Companion To Postcolonial Studies*. John McLeod (Peny.). London: Routledge. Hlm. 190-201.
- 2013. "Understanding Postcolonial Trauma". *Jurnal of Theoretical and Philosophical Psychology in American Psychological Association (APA)*, Vol. 33, No. 3. DOI: 10.1037/a0033576. Hlm. 170-184.
- Wellek, R., & Warren, A. 2014. *Teori Kesusasteraan*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Zamzuri, Ahmad. 2019. "Memori, Trauma, dan Upaya Rekonsiliasi Terhadap Trauma dalam Novel Laut Bercerita Karya Leila S. Chudori". *Tesis*: Universitas Gadjah Mada, Indonesia.

Sumber Internet

- Anonim. 1999. "F.W. de Klerk, Biographical". Dalam <https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/peace/1993/klerk/biographical/>. Diakses pada tanggal 14 Maret 2022 pukul 14.24 WIB.
- 2007. "South Africa: 1994 National Assembly Results". Dalam <https://www.eisa.org/wep/sou1994results1.htm>. Diakses pada tanggal 14 Maret 2022 pukul 15.22 WIB.
- Alessandrini, Anthony. 2019. "Frantz Fanon". Dalam <https://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo-9780190221911/obo-9780190221911-0001.xml>. Diakses pada tanggal 15 September 2021 pukul 12.35 WITA.
- American Academy of Arts & Sciences. 2021. "Professor Dominick C. LaCapra". Dalam <https://www.amacad.org/person/dominick-c-lacapra>. Diakses pada tanggal 16 September 2021 pukul 10.45 WITA.
- Craps, Step. 2022. "About me [Step Craps]". Dalam <https://www.stefcraps.com>. Diakses pada tanggal 3 September 2021 pukul 15.43 WITA.



- Domonoske, C. 2014. "Segregated From Its History, How 'Ghetto' Lost Its Meaning". Dalam <https://www.npr.org/sections/codeswitch/2014/04/27/306829915/segregate-d-from-its-history-how-ghetto-lost-its-meaning>. Diakses pada tanggal 14 Februari 2022 pukul 20.45 WIB.
- Encyclopedia Britannica, The Editor. 2021. "Nadine Gordimer: South African Author". Dalam <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Nadine-Gordimer>. Diakses pada tanggal 2 September 2021 pukul 15.43 WITA.
- Encyclopedia Britannica, The Editor. 2021. "South African War: British South African History". Dalam <https://www.britannica.com/event/South-African-War>. Diakses pada tanggal 14 Februari 2022 pukul 15.35 WIB.
- Ennis, Claire. 2020. "The Women's Jail at the Old Fort and its Impact". Dalam https://www.sahistory.org.za/archive/womens-jail-old-fort-and-its-impact-claire-ennis#_ftn1. Diakses pada tanggal 15 Februari 2022 pukul 14.21 WIB.
- Golberg, Amos. 1998. "In Interview with Professor Dominick LaCapra, Cornell University about Acting-Out and Working Through". Dalam <https://www.yadvashem.org/articles/interviews/dominick-lacapra.html>. Diakses pada tanggal 16 September 2021 pukul 16.24 WITA.
- History, Editor History. 2020. "Apartheid". Dalam <https://www.history.com/topics/africa/apartheid>. Diakses pada tanggal 14 Februari 2022 pukul 16.36 WIB.
- Milestones. 2015. "Decolonization of Asia and Africa, 1945–1960". Dalam <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1945-1952/asia-and-africa>. Diakses pada tanggal 1 September 2021 pukul 12.23 WITA.
- Wertz, F.J. 2011. "A Phenomenological Psychological Approach to Trauma and Resilience". Dalam https://www.researchgate.net/publication/288957079_A_phenomenological_psychological_approach_to_trauma_and_resilience. Diakses pada tanggal 20 September 2021 pukul 14.23 WITA.



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

**KESAKSIAN PASKAKOLONIAL DALAM NO TIME LIKE THE PRESENT KARYA NADINE GORDIMER:
MEMORI, TRAUMA, DAN
UPAYA PEMULIHAN SUBJEK**

WAHYU GANDI GANING, Achmad Munjid, M.A., Ph.D

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2022 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Van Nuys, David. 2018. “Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: An Interview with Pat Bracken, MD, Ph.D. On Post-Modern Psychiatry and The Social Context of Trauma”. Dalam https://www.gulfbend.org/poc/view_doc.php?type=doc&id=33858. Diakses pada tanggal 10 September 2021 pukul 15.23 WITA.