



## **Studi Tiga Wajah Partai: Otonomi di Dalam PDI Perjuangan di Surakarta**

### **Abstract**

*This paper analyzes the dynamics of PDI Perjuangan's intra-party politics in Surakarta and the autonomy space for actors within it through Richard Katz and Peter Mair's three faces of the party framework. There have been many studies on the organization of Indonesian political parties but research on intra-party politics within party organizations is still rare. This research looks at intra-party politics through the relations of three analysis units, namely party central office, party in public office, and party on the ground, which are expected to provide a comprehensive picture of intra-political dynamics and autonomy within the party. The research was conducted using qualitative methods through literature study and key informant interviews. The results show that the centrality of the party at the central level creates a mutually beneficial network between faces which has implications for strong party organization and discipline so that it can build a strong political infrastructure, even with the consequences of little to no autonomy space in it.*

*Keywords: PDI Perjuangan; three party faces; local politics*

### **Abstrak**

Tulisan ini menganalisis dinamika politik intra-partai PDI Perjuangan di Surakarta dan ruang otonomi bagi aktor di dalamnya melalui kerangka kerja tiga wajah partai oleh Richard Katz dan Peter Mair. Telah banyak penelitian mengenai pengorganisasian partai politik Indonesia, meski begitu penelitian mengenai politik intra-partai di dalam organisasi partai masih jarang ditemui. Penelitian ini melihat politik intra-partai melalui relasi dari tiga unit analisis partai yakni partai di tingkat pusat, partai di jabatan publik, dan partai di lapangan, yang diharapkan dapat memberikan gambaran komprehensif mengenai dinamika intra-politik dan otonomi di dalam partai. Penelitian dilakukan dengan metode kualitatif melalui studi kepustakaan dan wawancara informan kunci. Hasil penelitian memperlihatkan sentralitas pada partai di tingkat pusat membuat jejaring yang saling menguntungkan antar wajah yang berimplikasi pada pengorganisasian dan disiplin partai yang kuat sehingga dapat membangun infrastruktur politik yang kuat pula, meski dengan konsekuensi ruang otonomi yang sempit di dalamnya.

**Kata kunci:** PDI Perjuangan; tiga wajah partai; politik lokal