

## DAFTAR ISI

|                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| HALAMAN JUDUL.....                   | i     |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....              | ii    |
| PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI.....       | iii   |
| KATA PENGANTAR .....                 | iv    |
| DAFTAR ISI.....                      | vii   |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....                    | x     |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....                  | xi    |
| DAFTAR SINGKATAN .....               | xii   |
| INTISARI.....                        | xiii  |
| ABSTRACT .....                       | xiv   |
| <br>BAB I. PENDAHULUAN .....         | <br>1 |
| A. Latar Belakang .....              | 1     |
| B. Perumusan Masalah.....            | 5     |
| C. Pertanyaan Penelitian .....       | 6     |
| D. Tujuan Penelitian.....            | 6     |
| E. Manfaat Penelitian.....           | 6     |
| F. Keaslian Penelitian .....         | 7     |
| <br>BAB II. TINJAUAN PUSTAKA.....    | <br>9 |
| A. Anatomi Susunan Saraf Pusat ..... | 9     |
| B. Astrositoma .....                 | 11    |
| 1. Definisi .....                    | 11    |
| 2. Epidemiologi .....                | 12    |
| 3. Etiologi .....                    | 14    |

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 4. Patofisiologi .....                                    | 15        |
| 5. Klasifikasi Astrositoma .....                          | 17        |
| 6. Gejala Klinis.....                                     | 19        |
| 7. Gambaran Radiologi.....                                | 20        |
| 8. Diagnosis Banding .....                                | 25        |
| 9. Penatalaksanaan.....                                   | 26        |
| C. Perdarahan Intratumoral .....                          | 28        |
| D. Intensitas Sinyal DWI dan Nilai ADC Intratumoral ..... | 30        |
| E. Kerangka Teori.....                                    | 34        |
| F. Kerangka Konsep .....                                  | 35        |
| G. Hipotesis.....   | 35        |
| <b>BAB III. METODE PENELITIAN.....</b>                    | <b>36</b> |
| A. Rancangan Penelitian .....                             | 36        |
| B. Tempat dan Waktu Penelitian .....                      | 36        |
| C. Populasi dan Subjek Penelitian .....                   | 37        |
| 1. Kriteria Inklusi .....                                 | 38        |
| 2. Kriteria Eksklusi.....                                 | 38        |
| D. Besar Sample Penelitian.....                           | 38        |
| E. Variabel Penelitian .....                              | 39        |
| F. Definisi Operasional.....                              | 40        |
| G. Cara Penelitian .....                                  | 41        |
| 1. Sampel Penelitian.....                                 | 41        |
| 2. Jalannya Penelitian.....                               | 42        |
| H. Skema Alur Penelitian.....                             | 46        |

|   |   |    |
|---|---|----|
| I.  | Pengukuran.....                               | 47 |
| J.  | Analisis Data .....                           | 47 |
| K.  | Pertimbangan Etik .....                       | 48 |
| L.  | Pendanaan.....                                | 48 |
| BAB IV. HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN ..... |   | 49 |
| A.  | Hasil Penelitian .....                        | 49 |
| 1.  | Uji reabilitas observer .....                 | 50 |
| 2.  | Uji Normalitas.....                           | 51 |
| 3.  | Hasil pengukuran dan analisis statistik ..... | 52 |
| B.  | Pembahasan Penelitian .....                   | 57 |
| BAB V. KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN.....              |   | 63 |
| A.  | Kesimpulan.....                               | 63 |
| B.  | Saran .....                                   | 64 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....                          |   | 65 |
| LAMPIRAN .....                                |   | 70 |

## DAFTAR TABEL

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Tabel 1. Daftar penelitian terdahulu.....  | 8  |
| Tabel 2. Klasifikasi dan derajat astrositoma berdasarkan WHO tahun 2016. ....  | 18 |
| Tabel 3. Hasil perhitungan ICC inter-rater terhadap nilai difusi ADC maps<br>intratumoral dengan teknik ROI pada 10 subyek penelitian..... | 50 |
| Tabel 4. Hasil uji normalitas Shapiro-Wilk .....   | 51 |
| Tabel 5. Karakteristik data dasar sampel penelitian.....   | 53 |
| Tabel 6. Nilai diagnostik dari nilai ADC maksimum, ADC minimum dan mean<br>ADC intratumoral terhadap derajat keganasan astrositoma.....    | 55 |
| Tabel 7. Frekuensi nilai mean ADC maps intratumoral pada pemeriksaan MRI<br>kepala .....   | 57 |

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Gambar 1. Jenis-jenis sel glia.....   | 9  |
| Gambar 2. Ilustrasi cerebrum manusia.....   | 10 |
| Gambar 3. Penyimpangan kromosomal dan genetik Astrositoma high grade.....   | 17 |
| Gambar 4. <i>MRI Pilocytic Astrocytoma</i> . ....   | 21 |
| Gambar 5. <i>MRI Pilomixoid Astrocytoma</i> . ....  | 22 |
| Gambar 6. <i>MRI SEGA</i> .....   | 23 |
| Gambar 7. <i>MRI Pleomorphic Xanthoastrocytoma</i> .....  | 23 |
| Gambar 8. <i>MRI Diffuse Astrocytoma</i> . ....   | 24 |
| Gambar 9. <i>MRI Anaplastic astrocytoma</i> .....   | 24 |
| Gambar 10. Gambaran CT scan dan MRI Glioblastoma .....  | 25 |
| Gambar 11. Algoritma diagnosis astrositoma.....   | 27 |
| Gambar 12. Algoritma penatalaksanaan astrositoma.....   | 27 |
| Gambar 13. MRI perdarahan intratumoral.....   | 30 |
| Gambar 14. Perhitungan pengukuran ROI penampil RadiAnt DICOM.....   | 33 |
| Gambar 15. Pengukuran <i>ADC maps grade</i> tumor astrositoma.....  | 33 |
| Gambar 16. Kerangka Teori.....  | 34 |
| Gambar 17. Kerangka Konsep .....  | 35 |
| Gambar 18. Skema alur penelitian .....  | 46 |
| Gambar 19. Kurva ROC nilai ADC maksimum, minimum dan <i>mean ADC maps</i><br>intratumoral terhadap derajat astrositoma..... | 55 |

## DAFTAR SINGKATAN

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| ADC      | : <i>Apparent Diffusion Coefficient</i>                |
| AUC      | : <i>Area Under the Curve</i>                          |
| CT       | : <i>Computed Tomography</i>                           |
| DICOM    | : <i>Digital Imaging and Communication in Medicine</i> |
| DWI      | : <i>Diffusion Weighted Imaging</i>                    |
| DTI      | : <i>Diffusion Tensor Imaging</i>                      |
| EGBs     | : <i>Eosinophilic Granular Bodies</i>                  |
| EGFR     | : <i>Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor</i>              |
| FLAIR    | : <i>Fluid Attenuated Inversion Recovery</i>           |
| GLOBOCAN | : <i>Global Cancer Observatory</i>                     |
| MDM2     | : <i>Mouse Double Minute 2 Homolog</i>                 |
| MRI      | : <i>Magnetic Resonance Imaging</i>                    |
| MRS      | : <i>Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy</i>               |
| NPV      | : <i>Negative Predictive Value</i>                     |
| NOS      | : <i>No Special Type</i>                               |
| PA       | : <i>Pilocytic Astrocytoma</i>                         |
| PACS     | : <i>Picture Archiving and Communication System</i>    |
| PDGF     | : <i>Platelet-Derived Growth Factor</i>                |
| PDGF/R   | : <i>Platelet-Derived Growth Factor/Receptor</i>       |
| PPV      | : <i>Positive Predictive Value</i>                     |
| PXA      | : <i>Pleomorphic Xanthoastrocytoma</i>                 |
| RB       | : <i>Retinoblastoma</i>                                |
| ROC      | : <i>Receiver Operating Characteristic</i>             |
| ROI      | : <i>Region of Interest</i>                            |
| T1+Gd    | : <i>T1 Gadolinium</i>                                 |
| T1-WI    | : <i>T1-weighted image</i>                             |
| T2-WI    | : <i>T2-weighted image</i>                             |
| VEGF     | : <i>Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor</i>            |
| WHO      | : <i>World Health Organization</i>                     |