

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmed, A., & Samuel, S. (2017). Self-diagnosis in psychology students. *The International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 5(1), 148-164.
- Alexander, J. E., & Tate, M. A. (2000). Web Wisdom: How to Evaluate and Create Information Quality on the Web (Book Review). *Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly*, 77(1), 211.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM-5®)*. American Psychiatric Pub.
- APA Dictionary of Psychology. (n.d.). Retrieved January 4, 2022, from <https://dictionary.apa.org/clinical-judgment>
- Aschieri, F., Durosini, I., & Smith, J. D. (2020). Self-curiosity: Definition and measurement. *Self and Identity*, 19(1), 105-115.
- Barlow, D. H., & Durand, V. M. (2015). *Abnormal psychology: An integrative approach* (7th ed.). Australia: Cengage Learning.
- Balogh, E. P., Miller, B. T., & Ball, J. R. (2015). Improving diagnosis in health care.
- Bennett, J., & O'Donovan, D. (2001). Substance misuse by doctors, nurses and other healthcare workers. *Current opinion in Psychiatry*, 14(3), 195-199.
- Bennadi, D. (2013). Self-medication: A current challenge. *Journal of basic and clinical pharmacy*, 5(1), 19.
- Berner, E. S., & Graber, M. L. (2008). Overconfidence as a cause of diagnostic error in medicine. *The American journal of medicine*, 121(5), S2-S23.
- Bradley, C. P., & Bond, C. (1995). Increasing the number of drugs available over the counter: arguments for and against. *British Journal of General Practice*, 45(399), 553-556.
- Carver, C. S. (2010). Coping. In Contrada, R., & Baum, A. (Eds.). *The handbook of stress science: Biology, psychology, and health*. (pp, Springer Publishing Company.
- Corrigan, P. W., & Rao, D. (2012). On the self-stigma of mental illness: Stages, disclosure, and strategies for change. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 57(8), 464-469.
- Creswell, J., & Poth, C. (2018). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches* (4th ed.). Sage Publications.
- Diagnosis vs. Self-Diagnosis. (2020). Retrieved 3 July 2020, from <https://www.mentalhelp.net/self-help/diagnosis-vs-self-diagnosis/>

- Effenberger, M., Kronbichler, A., Shin, J. I., Mayer, G., Tilg, H., & Perco, P. (2020). Association of the COVID-19 pandemic with internet search volumes: a Google TrendsTM analysis. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 95, 192-197.
- Eysenbach, G., & Köhler, C. (2002). How do consumers search for and appraise health information on the world wide web? Qualitative study using focus groups, usability tests, and in-depth interviews. *Bmj*, 324(7337), 573-577.
- Feist, G. J., & Feist, J. (2009). *Theories of Personality* (7th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Feldmann, A., Gasser, O., Lichtblau, F., Pujol, E., Poesse, I., Dietzel, C., ... & Smaragdakis, G. (2021, March). Implications of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Internet Traffic. In *Broadband Coverage in Germany; 15th ITG-Symposium* (pp. 1-5). VDE.
- Fox, S., & Duggan, M. (2020, August 14). Health Online 2013. Retrieved December 25, 2021, from <https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2013/01/15/health-online-2013/>
- Gould, M. S., Munfakh, J. L. H., Lubell, K., Kleinman, M., & Parker, S. (2002). Seeking help from the internet during adolescence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41(10), 1182-1189.
- Grohol, J. M., Slimowicz, J., & Granda, R. (2014). The quality of mental health information commonly searched for on the Internet. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 17(4), 216-221.
- Grupe, D. W., & Nitschke, J. B. (2013). Uncertainty and anticipation in anxiety: an integrated neurobiological and psychological perspective. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 14(7), 488-501.
- Haselton, M. G., Nettle, D., & Murray, D. R. (2015). The evolution of cognitive bias. *The handbook of evolutionary psychology*, 1-20.
- Hergovich, A., Schott, R., & Burger, C. (2010). Biased evaluation of abstracts depending on topic and conclusion: Further evidence of a confirmation bias within scientific psychology. *Current Psychology*, 29(3), 188-209.
- Horgan, A., & Sweeney, J. (2010). Young students' use of the Internet for mental health information and support. *Journal of psychiatric and mental health nursing*, 17(2), 117-123.
- Howitt, D. (2010). *Introduction to qualitative methods in psychology* (3rd ed.). Harlow: Prentice Hall.
- Hughes, C. M., McElnay, J. C., & Fleming, G. F. (2001). Benefits and risks of self medication. *Drug safety*, 24(14), 1027-1037.
- Jorm, A. F. (2012). Mental health literacy: Empowering the community to take action for better mental health. *American psychologist*, 67(3), 231.

- Jorm, A. F. (2000). Mental health literacy: Public knowledge and beliefs about mental disorders. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 177(5), 396-401.
- Jorm, A. F., Korten, A. E., Jacomb, P. A., Christensen, H., Rodgers, B., & Pollitt, P. (1997). "Mental health literacy": a survey of the public's ability to recognise mental disorders and their beliefs about the effectiveness of treatment. *Medical journal of Australia*, 166(4), 182-186.
- Kienle, G. S., & Kiene, H. (2011). Clinical judgement and the medical profession. *Journal of evaluation in clinical practice*, 17(4), 621-627
- Király, O., Potenza, M. N., Stein, D. J., King, D. L., Hodgins, D. C., Saunders, J. B., ... & Demetrovics, Z. (2020). Preventing problematic internet use during the COVID-19 pandemic: Consensus guidance. *Comprehensive psychiatry*, 100, 152180..
- Klein, S. B. (2018). *Learning: Principles and applications*. Sage Publications.
- Korda, H., & Itani, Z. (2013). Harnessing social media for health promotion and behavior change. *Health promotion practice*, 14(1), 15-23.
- Kruger, J., & Dunning, D. (1999). Unskilled and unaware of it: how difficulties in recognizing one's own incompetence lead to inflated self-assessments. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 77(6), 1121.
- Li, J., Ma, W., Zhang, M., Wang, P., Liu, Y., & Ma, S. (2021). Know Yourself: Physical and Psychological Self-Awareness With Lifelog. *Frontiers in Digital Health*, 96.
- Malterud, K. (2001). The art and science of clinical knowledge: evidence beyond measures and numbers. *The Lancet*, 358(9279), 397-400.
- McMullan, M. (2006). Patients using the Internet to obtain health information: how this affects the patient–health professional relationship. *Patient education and counseling*, 63(1-2), 24-28.
- Mendel, R., Traut-Mattausch, E., Jonas, E., Leucht, S., Kane, J. M., Maino, K., ... & Hamann, J. (2011). Confirmation bias: why psychiatrists stick to wrong preliminary diagnoses. *Psychological Medicine*, 41(12), 2651-2659.
- Montell, A. (2019). The Truth About Self-Diagnosing on the Internet. Retrieved 24 May 2020, from <https://www.byrdie.com/self-diagnosis-internet>
- Montagni, I., Parizot, I., Horgan, A., Gonzalez-Caballero, J. L., Almenara-Barrios, J., Lagares-Franco, C., ... & Amaddeo, F. (2016). Spanish students' use of the Internet for mental health information and support seeking. *Health informatics journal*, 22(2), 333-354.
- Montgomery, A. J., Bradley, C., Rochfort, A., & Panagopoulou, E. (2011). A review of self-medication in physicians and medical students. *Occupational medicine*, 61(7), 490-497.

- Moore, D. A., & Healy, P. J. (2008). The trouble with overconfidence. *Psychological review*, 115(2), 502.
- Mueller, J., Jay, C., Harper, S., Davies, A., Vega, J., & Todd, C. (2017). Web use for symptom appraisal of physical health conditions: a systematic review. *Journal of medical Internet research*, 19(6), e6755.
- Müller-Pinzler, L., Czekalla, N., Mayer, A. V., Stolz, D. S., Gazzola, V., Keyzers, C., Paulus, F.M. & Krach, S. (2019). Negativity-bias in forming beliefs about own abilities. *Scientific reports*, 9(1), 1-15.
- Nicholas, J., Oliver, K., Lee, K., & O'Brien, M. (2004). Help-seeking behaviour and the Internet: An investigation among Australian adolescents. *Australian e-journal for the Advancement of Mental Health*, 3(1), 16-23.
- Nickerson, R. S. (1998). Confirmation bias: A ubiquitous phenomenon in many guises. *Review of general psychology*, 2(2), 175-220.
- Neiger, B. L., Thackeray, R., Burton, S. H., Thackeray, C. R., & Reese, J. H. (2013). Use of twitter among local health departments: an analysis of information sharing, engagement, and action. *Journal of medical Internet research*, 15(8), e2775.
- Nur, L. (2018). Gambaran Penggunaan Internet dalam Mencari Informasi Kesehatan Pada Siswa Sekolah Menengah Pertama (SMP) X. *Jurnal Promkes: The Indonesian Journal of Health Promotion and Health Education*, 6(2), 188-200.
- Pallier, G., Wilkinson, R., Danthiir, V., Kleitman, S., Knezevic, G., Stankov, L., & Roberts, R. D. (2002). The role of individual differences in the accuracy of confidence judgments. *The Journal of general psychology*, 129(3), 257-299.
- Perrin, A. (2015). Social media usage. *Pew research center*, 125, 52-68.
- Petersen, N. (2018). Don't Self-Diagnose, But Do Self-Refer. Retrieved 6 June 2020, from <https://psychcentral.com/blog/dont-self-diagnose-but-do-self-refer/>
- Phelan, J. C., Link, B. G., & Dovidio, J. F. (2008). Stigma and prejudice: one animal or two?. *Social science & medicine*, 67(3), 358-367.
- Pillay, S. (2010). The Dangers of Self-Diagnosis. Retrieved 6 June 2020, from <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/debunking-myths-the-mind/201005/the-dangers-self-diagnosis>
- Powell, J., McCarthy, N., & Eysenbach, G. (2003). Cross-sectional survey of users of Internet depression communities. *BMC psychiatry*, 3(1), 19.
- Powell, J., & Clarke, A. (2006). Internet information-seeking in mental health: population survey. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 189(3), 273-277.

- Renahy, E., Parizot, I., & Chauvin, P. (2008). Health information seeking on the Internet: a double divide? Results from a representative survey in the Paris metropolitan area, France, 2005–2006. *BMC Public Health*, 8(1), 69.
- Rickwood, D., & Thomas, K. (2012). Conceptual measurement framework for help-seeking for mental health problems. *Psychology research and behavior management*, 5, 173.
- Ross, C. E. & Mirowski, J. (2013). The Sense of Personal Control: Social Structural Causes and Emotional Consequences. In Aneshensel, C.S., Phelan, J.C., & Bierman, A. (Eds.), *Handbook of the sociology of mental health*. (2nd ed., pp. 379-399). Springer
- Ryan, A., & Wilson, S. (2008). Internet healthcare: do self-diagnosis sites do more harm than good?. *Expert opinion on drug safety*, 7(3), 227-229.
- Semigran, H. L., Linder, J. A., Gidengil, C., & Mehrotra, A. (2015). Evaluation of symptom checkers for self diagnosis and triage: audit study. *bmj*, 351.
- Senanayake, S., Harrison, K., Lewis, M., McNarry, M., & Hudson, J. (2018). Patients' experiences of coping with idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis and their recommendations for its clinical management. *PLoS One*, 13(5), e0197660.
- Setiawan, J.L. (2006). Willingness to seek counselling, and factors that facilitate and inhibit the seeking of counselling in Indonesian undergraduate students. *British Journal of Guidance & Counselling*, 34(3), 403-419.
- Sharot, T., & Garrett, N. (2016). Forming beliefs: Why valence matters. *Trends in cognitive sciences*, 20(1), 25-33.
- Shuyler, K. S., & Knight, K. M. (2003). What are patients seeking when they turn to the Internet? Qualitative content analysis of questions asked by visitors to an orthopaedics Web site. *Journal of medical Internet research*, 5(4), e898.
- Stolerman, I. (Ed.). (2010). *Encyclopedia of psychopharmacology*. Springer Science & Business Media.
- Torrey, T. (2020). How Common Is Misdiagnosis or Missed Diagnosis?. Retrieved 5 July 2020, from <https://www.verywellhealth.com/how-common-is-misdiagnosis-or-missed-diagnosis-2615481>
- Tversky, A., & Kahneman, D. (1974). Judgment under uncertainty: Heuristics and biases. *science*, 185(4157), 1124-1131.
- VandenBos, G. R. (2007). *APA dictionary of psychology*. American Psychological Association.
- Weingarten, E., Chen, Q., McAdams, M., Yi, J., Hepler, J., & Albarracín, D. (2016). From primed concepts to action: A meta-analysis of the behavioral effects of incidentally presented words. *Psychological bulletin*, 142(5), 472.

- White, R. W., & Horvitz, E. (2009). Cyberchondria: studies of the escalation of medical concerns in web search. *ACM Transactions on Information Systems (TOIS)*, 27(4), 1-37.
- Wogalter, M. S., & Mayhorn, C. B. (2008). Trusting the internet: Cues affecting perceived credibility. *International Journal of Technology and Human Interaction (IJTHI)*, 4(1), 75-93.
- Žeželj, I., & Lazarević, L. B. (2019). Irrational beliefs. *Europe's journal of psychology*, 15(1), 1.